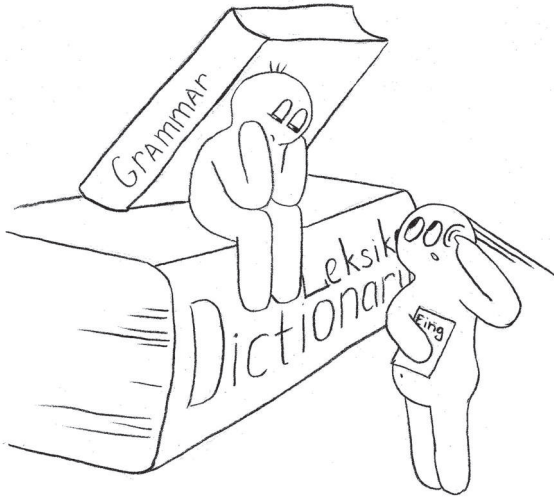


Espering

**Espering-** the simplest and easiest universal **language**  
**without grammar**  
based on extremely simplified English



**Dictionaries** for all who need them

**Leksikons** fo ol hu nid zey

2017

Cover, design and illustrations by Alexandra Petrochenko-De Angelis,  
Italy, 2017

Espering,  
Universal language.  
Dictionaries (English-Espering-English).  
Series "Language Skills for All", book 2.  
2017. - 203 p.  
In author's edition.

Espering is an universal language that is a simple and easy language with no grammar at all and based on extremely simplified English. It has only 9 simplest rules, and almost half of the planet's population that know English to varying degrees will easily understand those that speak Espering. And all together will talk to each other.

Here you will also find the world's shortest language lesson- a lesson of Espering- and 2.100 word English-Espering-English dictionaries-notepads, enabling to complement them. As separate publications, there is a 1.900 word English-Espering phrasebook for travelers and will be a book called "About Espering from Everywhere... for Curious Minds" that will contain many interesting facts about the universal language: from brief notes and feedback on the language to funny short stories, original alphabetic-vocabulary novellas, and interesting translations to cater to various tastes and with about 230 witty drawings-illustrations (translation of these books into other world languages is pending).

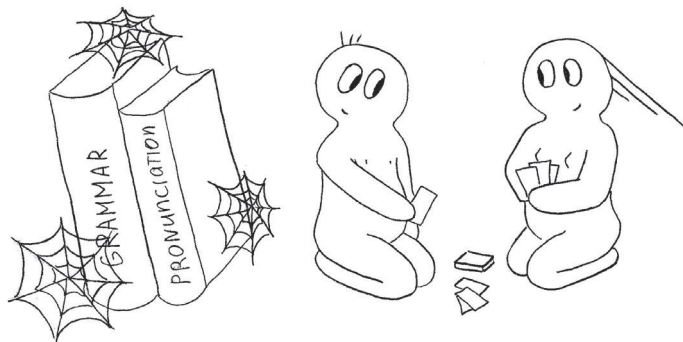
Copyrights, translations, illustrations © Espering, 2011-2017

**Contents:**

1. **Espering-English Vocabulary** (*about 1.900 words*)  
of **The Big English-Espering Phrasebook**  
"From dorstep to dorstep". ... 4
  2. **Espering-English Leksikon**- *2.100 words* ... 57  
(with **Explanations** of peculiarities in Espering  
dictionaries e.g.: pek'yuliar or pikyuli'eriti, or... ... 121).
  3. **English-Espering Dictionary**- *2.100 words*. ... 131
  4. **Geographical names**. ... 191
  5. Afterword: **About Espering and its 9 rules**  
and the shortest lesson in the world. ... 194
- For your quick notes*... ... 199  
Unfolded annotation to this book. ... 203

\* \* \* \* \*

More detailed information about the universal language Espering, its 9 rules, and the world's shortest language "lesson" are included at the beginning of the Espering Phrasebook for All, which is published as a separate book, but we also include the same detailed information and the "lesson" itself at the end of these Dictionaries.



( \* please see the rest about 230 drawings-illustrations  
of Italian woman artist in third book of this series  
"Language Skills for All"-

"About English from everywhere... for Curious Minds")

**Vocabulary** (about 1.900 words)  
of The Big **English-Espering Phrasebook**  
"From dorstep to dorstep"

(Espering-(English or American only where necessary)  
(in alphabetical order)

**Vokabular** (about 1.900 vords)  
of Big **English-Espering Frazbuk** "From dorstep tu dorstep"  
(Espering-(English or Amerik onli vee nesesar)  
(in alfabet order)

*Here are not simple dictionaries, but the Dictionaries-  
Notebooks, inviting you to make notes.*

Aa Bb Ch,ch Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk  
Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Rr Ss Tt Uu Vv Yy Zz

**Aa****\* For your notes:**

about - about.  
 abdomen.  
 abroad - abroad.  
 absolut.  
 adult - adult ['a(æ)dʌlt].  
 adheziv teyp.  
 adheziv.  
 admair.  
 admishn fri.  
 admishn.  
 adres.  
 advais - advice.  
 advans - advance.  
 advert - advert.  
 advokat (*or*: loyer) - lawyer, advocate .  
 afreid.  
 afte - after.  
 afternun - afternoon.  
 agein - again.  
 agou - ago.  
 agri - agry.  
 ahead - ahead.  
 ail - aisle [ʌ[a]ɪl].  
 ail sit - aisle seat.  
 airon - iron.  
 ais - ice.  
 ais-krem.  
 ais-road -- ice road.  
 akaunt - account.  
 akauntant, buker - accountant, bookkeeper, booker.  
 akros - across.  
 akros.  
 aksept - accept (-ance, *etc.*)  
 akses - access.  
 akses tu internet.

aksident - accident ['a(æ)ksɪd(ə)nt].  
aksident.  
aktor.  
aktris.  
akveint - acquaint.  
alarm klok.  
alau - allow.  
alergi (~ tu antibiotiks).  
alon - alone.  
along.  
ambasador.  
ambrela - umbrella.  
ambulans - ambulance.  
amfiteatr - amphitheater.  
amyuz - amuse.  
amyuzment - amusement.  
analiz - analyze ['ænəlaɪz].  
anaze - another.  
ande - under.  
andegraund (*or*: sabvey, metro).  
andestend.  
andever - underwear.  
angri - angry.  
anien (grin, yelou) - onion ['ʌnjənz] (green, yellow).  
ankshes - anxious.  
anons - announce.  
ansambl - ensemble [ɒn'sʌmb(ə)] *or* a:n'sa:mbɪ].  
ansver - answer.  
ansver (~ mashin).  
antifriz - antifreeze.  
antil - until.  
ap - up.  
aparat - apparatus [ˌapə'reɪtəs]; aparat.  
apartment rent ofis (*or*: real-esteyt ofis).  
apartment.  
apdek -- up-deck.

apetaizer - appetizer ['a(æ)pɪtɪ(a)ɪzə].  
 apetit - appetite.  
 aplains - appliance.  
 apointment - appointment.  
 april - April ['eɪprɪ(ə)l].  
 araiv - arrive.  
 araund - around.  
 arhitekt.  
 arm.  
 armcheer - armchair.  
 art.  
 artikl - article.  
 artist.  
 ashor - ashore.  
 asistent - assistant.  
 ask.  
 astronom.  
 atak - attack [ə'tak or ə'tæk].  
 atent (atenshn, atentiv) - attent (-ion, -ive, -ional).  
 auer - hour ['aʊə(r)].  
 august (*or*: ogust) - August, august [ɔ:'gʌst or 'ɔ:gəst].  
 aut - out.  
 autsaid - outside.  
 autum (*or*: otem).  
 aveiblebl - available.  
 ay - 1. I [ai] (me, my, mine); 2. eye [ai].  
 aybrau - eyebrow.  
 ayleshes - eyelash.  
 aysel - myself.  
 azer - other.  
 azers - others.

## Bb

B&B ("bed en brekfast").  
 bagij - baggage.  
 bagij chek rum (*or*: bagij ofis).

**\* For your notes:**

bagij kart.  
bagij kleym.  
bagij konveyor (karusel).  
bait - 1. bite; 2. byte.  
bakvit - buckwheat.  
balans.  
balb - bulb.  
balerin.  
balet.  
balkon.  
bandazh - bandage ['bæ(a)ndɪdʒ].  
bank - 1. bank; 2. bunk.  
bank steytment.  
bar - bar.  
barber.  
bas (~ stop) - 1. bus (~ stop); 2. bath [bɑ:θ or... bæθ];  
3. buss; 4. bass ['bæs].  
bas skedyul.  
bas suit - bath suit.  
basketbol.  
bas-rum -- bath-room.  
bat - but.  
batari - battery.  
baton - button ['bʌt(ə)n].  
bay - 1. buy; 2. by.  
bayed (bay) - bought (buy).  
bed - 1. bad; 2. bed.  
bed klozes -- bed-clothes.  
bed sings - bed things.  
beding.  
beer - 1. bear; 2. bare.  
beg - bag.  
beg (keys) in hends - bag (case) in hands.  
begin - begin [br'gɪn].  
bek - 1. back; 2. beck.  
bekpak - backpack.



belt.  
beng - bang.  
bengs - bangs.  
berd - bird.  
beri - berry.  
beris - berries.  
bern - burn.  
bern aut - burn out.  
bersdey - birthday.  
best.  
bete(r) (*or*: moo vel) - beter.  
betvin - between [bɪ'twi:n].  
beyk - bake.  
beysbol.  
bi (*p.t.* bied) - be, am, 'm, is, 's, are, 're (*p.t.* was, were, been);  
2. bee.  
bier - 1. beer; 2. bier.  
bif - beaf.  
bifo - before [bɪ'fɔ:(r)].  
big.  
bihaind - behind.  
bikam - become.  
bikoz - because.  
bil - bill.  
bilder.  
biliv - believe.  
bin - 1. bin; 2. bean.  
biolog.  
bird - beard [ˈbɪrd].  
bitvin viself.  
bizi - busy.  
bizi signal.  
biznes - business [ˈbɪznəs], biz.  
biznes kard.  
biznes klas.  
biznes trip.

biznesmen.  
black.  
blad (~ test) - blood [blʌd] (~ test).  
blad presher ( hay, lou, normal).  
blanket.  
blaus - blouse ['blaʊs].  
blek - black.  
Bles yu!  
bles.  
bleyd - blade.  
blid - bleed.  
blid gams.  
blok - block.  
blond.  
blu - blue.  
boil - boil.  
boil egs.  
boks.  
boks-ofis.  
bol - ball.  
bolpoint pen - ballpoint pen.  
Bon voayj! - Bon voyage!  
bord - board.  
bord ship.  
bord-pas -- board-pass.  
borou - borrow.  
bot - boat.  
boun - bone.  
bous - both.  
boy.  
brash - brush.  
brau - brow.  
braun - brown [braʊn].  
brazer - brother.  
bred (vayt, blek) - bread (white, black).  
brekfast - breacfast.

bres - breath.  
breyk - 1. brake; 2. break.  
breyk (fo lanch, fo diner) -  
    - breake (for lunch; dinner (lunch) break).  
breyk fluid.  
brigad - brigade [brɪ'geɪd].  
brigad.  
bring.  
broil - broil.  
broshur.  
bufet.  
buk - book.  
buk (post) - book post.  
buk shop.  
bulyon - bouillon.  
bumper.  
but - boot.  
butcher.  
buter.  
byuti - beauty.  
byuti salon.

### **Ch,ch**

chaild - child.  
charj - charge.  
charm.  
cheer - chair.  
chek - check.  
chek akaunt - check account.  
chek e-meil.  
chek-aut -- check-out.  
cheker(s) - checker(s).  
chek-in (rejistreyshn *or* registr).  
chek-in desk -- check-in desk.  
chempionship.  
cheri.

**\* For your notes:**

ches - chess.  
 ches (chekers) turnir -  
     - chess (checkers) competition (tournament, tourney).  
 chest.  
 chestnat kolor.  
 chestnat.  
 cheynj - change [tʃeɪn(d)ʒ].  
 cheynj adres form.  
 cheynj ofis - change office.  
 cheynj pleyn - change plane.  
 cheynj tair.  
 cheynj trein - change train.  
 chicken.  
 children.  
 chip - 1. cheap; 2. chip; 3. cheep.  
 chiper (*or*: moo chip).  
 chipest (*or*: moust chip).  
 chiz - cheese.  
 chop (katlet).  
 chuz - choose.

## **Dd**

**\* For your notes:**

dabl - double.  
 dail (~ namber) - dial.  
 dain - dine.  
 daining rum (*or*: diner-rum).  
 dak - duck.  
 damij - damage ['damɪdʒ *or* 'dæmɪ(ə)dʒ].  
 dans - dance.  
 danser - dancer.  
 dantist.  
 dark braun.  
 dark.  
 data.  
 daun - down [daʊn].  
 dauntaun (senter siti) - downtown.

day - die.  
ded - dead.  
deeri.  
defekt.  
dek - deck.  
dek cheer.  
deley - delay.  
deliver - deliver [dɪ'livə].  
demand.  
dentist.  
deodorant.  
depart.  
department stor.  
department.  
depozit.  
derti - dirty.  
desember - December.  
desert.  
desk.  
detekt.  
deterjents.  
dey - day.  
dey bifo yesterday.  
deyt - date.  
deyta- data.  
diagnoz.  
diareya - diarrh(o)ea.  
diner - dinner.  
diner.  
diner-rum -- dinner-room.  
diplomat.  
direkt.  
discharj.  
dish.  
dishes.  
disk.

diskaunt - discount.  
diskaunt reyt.  
diskonekt - disconnect.  
diskus.  
dislokat.  
dispetcher.  
distans.  
divors - divorce.  
dizain.  
dizainer.  
dizi - dizzy.  
doktor.  
dokument.  
dolar bills.  
dolar.  
dor - 1. door; 2. dor.  
dor lok, lok fo dor (*or*: dor-lok).  
doter - daughter.  
drag - drug.  
dragstor - drugstore.  
draiv - drive.  
draiver - driver.  
draiv-laysens (*or*: draiver lisens).  
dray - dry.  
dray kliners - dry cleaner.  
drayer - dryer.  
dres.  
dres-serkl -- dress circle.  
dres-stor.  
drink.  
dro - draw.  
dro ap - draw up.  
droing - drawing.  
drop.  
drops nouz (drop ay).  
du (*p.t.* dued) - do (does; *p.t.* did, done).

dubl - double ['dʌb(ə)l].

dyuring.

dyuti - duty.

## Ee

eching - etching.

ed - 1. add [æd]; 2. ad [æd or ,eɪ 'di:].

eer - air.

eer sik.

eerlain.

eg - egg.

eit (8) - eighth.

eit handred (800).

eiti (80) - eighty.

eitin (18) - eighteen.

eitins - eighteenth.

eits - eighths.

ekonom kar.

ekonom.

ekonomist.

ekonom-klas.

eksellent.

eksibishn.

eksit - exit.

ekskurso - excursion [ɪk'skə:ʃ(ə)n or ɪk'skɜ:rʒn].

ekskyus - excuse [ɪk'skju:s].

ekspens - expensive, expense(s).

ekspirens.

eksplein - explain (-ation, -atory, -atorily, -ed, -able).

ekspres - express [ɪk'sprɛs].

ekspreso.

ekspresvey - expressway [ɪk'sprɛswɛɪ].

ekstend.

ekstingvish - extinguish (-er, -ed, -ment).

elektrik ketl.

elektrik stouv.

**\* For your notes:**

elektrik.  
 eleven - eleven [ɪ'leɪ(e)v(ə)n].  
 e-meil.  
 emejens - emergency.  
 emejens kol - emergency call.  
 emejens number - emergency [ɪ'mə:dʒ(ə)nsi] number.  
 employer.  
 employment (~ ofis).  
 empti - empty.  
 en - and.  
 end.  
 eni - any.  
 enising - anything.  
 enivan - anyone.  
 enjin - engine.  
 Enjoy yu trip! - Enjoy your trip!  
 enjoy.  
 enter.  
 entrans.  
 entri (eksit) viza.  
 envelop.  
 epilat - epilate (-ion, -or).  
 epl - apple.  
 epl pai - apple pie.  
 epointment.  
 er(-meil) leter tu...  
 eria - area.  
 erlain - airline ['ɛ:lɪm *and* 'erlam].  
 erli - early.  
 erli flait.  
 erport (*or*: eerport, aeroport).  
 eskeyp - escape [ɪ'skeɪp].  
 Esperanto - Esperanto.  
 Espering - Espering.  
 et - at.  
 evakuat (*or*: evakueyshn) -



- evacuate [ɪ'va(æ)kjʊeɪt] (-ed, -ion, -ing).

evri - every.

evrising - everything.

evro - euro.

eyk - ache ['eɪk].

ez (*or*: laik) - as.

## **Ff**

**\* For your notes:**

fabrik - fabric.

fail - file.

fain - fine.

faïnd - find.

fair - fire.

fair brigad.

fair- ekstingvish(-er) -- fire-extinguisher.

faiv - five.

faiv handred.

famil (~ neym; serneym) - surname (family name).

fan - fun.

fani - funny.

far.

farmasi - pharmacy (-ist, -eutist; -eutic, -s, -eutical; -ology).

(in Espering it is the primary core word for all of them; the rest becomes clear in the context (meaning) of the whole phrase).

farmer.

fashn - fashon ['fa(æ)ʃ(ə)n].

fashn - fashion.

fast.

fazer - father.

februar - February.

feid - faid.

feint - faint.

felou - 1. fellow; 2. fallow.

fen - fan.

fer - fur.

fernish shop.  
fernish.  
ferst - first.  
fever.  
feyr - fare.  
feys - face.  
fi - fee.  
fians(-e) - fiance (-e).  
fifs - fifth.  
fifti - fifty.  
fiftin - fifteen.  
figur skeyting - figure skating.  
fiks - fix.  
fiks-prais mil.  
fil - 1. feel; 2. fill.  
filing.  
film.  
final skor.  
final.  
finish.  
fish (fray, broil, smouk ~) - fish (fried, broiled, smoked ~).  
fit (~ rum).  
fizik - 1. physic (-s, -al, -ally, -ist); 2. physique.  
flait - flight.  
flait skedyul.  
flauer - 1. flower; 2. flour.  
flay - fly.  
fleshlait - flashlight.  
flet.  
flor- floor.  
flu, grip - flu, grippe.  
fluid.  
fo - 1. for; 2. four.  
fo ay, tu ay (*or*: ay) - me.  
fo handred.  
fog.

fokast - forecast ['fɔ:(r)kɑ:(æ)st].  
 foks.  
 fol aut.  
 fold-bed.  
 fols - false.  
 folt - fault.  
 fon - 1. phone; 2. fon.  
 fon number.  
 fon, kol - phone, call.  
 forbid.  
 foren (or: streynjer) - foreign ['fɔrɪn or 'fɔ:rən] (stranger).  
 forget.  
 forhed (forid) - forehead ['fɔ:rhed or 'fɔ:rid].  
 forid (forhed) - forehead ['fɔ:rid or 'fɔ:rhed].  
 fork.  
 form.  
 fos - 1. fourth; 2. forth; 3. foss.  
 foti - forty.  
 fotin - fourteen.  
 foto - photo.  
 fotografer - photographer.  
 fotokamera (video~) -- (photo~) camera (video~).  
 fraidey - Friday.  
 fraktur - fracture ['fra(æ)ktʃə(r)].  
 frans (Frans) - French, France.  
 fray - fry, fried .  
 fray eggs - fry eggs.  
 fray-pen -- frying-pan.  
 frazbuk - phrasebook.  
 frekvent - frequent ['fri:kwənt].  
 frend - friend.  
 fresh.  
 freym.  
 fri - free.  
 fri of charj.  
 fri pey.

frivey - freeway ['fri:weɪ].  
 from.  
 front - front [frʌnt].  
 frost.  
 frouzen - frozen.  
 frut - fruit.  
 fud - food.  
 ful - full.  
 ful-taim job -- full-time job.  
 fut - foot.  
 futbol - football.  
 fyu - few.

## Gg

gaid - guide.  
 gaid buk - guide book.  
 galeri - gallery ['gæləri].  
 gam - gum.  
 garant - guarantee [ˌgærən'ti:].  
 garant period.  
 garazh - garage ['gara:(d)ʒ or gə'ra:ʒ].  
 garden.  
 gardener.  
 garlik - garlic.  
 geim - gaim.  
 geograf.  
 geolog.  
 gerl - girl.  
 ges - gas, petrol.  
 get (*p.t.* geted) - get (*p.t.* got).  
 Get aut!  
 get senter of siti.  
 geyt.  
 gier.  
 gimnast.  
 ginekolog.

**\* For your notes:**

gitara.  
 giv - give.  
 glas - glass.  
 glasses.  
 glav - glove.  
 gled - glad.  
 glu - glue.  
 goal (gol; Gol!) - goal.  
 gou (*p.t.* goued) - go, goes (*p.t.* went, gone).  
 Gou avey! - Go away!  
 grafik.  
 graind - grind.  
 grein - grain.  
 greyt - great.  
 greyvi - gravy.  
 grin - 1. green; 2. grin.  
 grisi - greasy.  
 groseri - grocery ['grə(o)ʊs(ə)ri].  
 gud - good.  
 Gud aftenun!  
 Gud bay! Bay! Hay!  
 Gud ivning!  
 Gud lak! - Good luck!  
 Gud moning! (*or:* Moning!).  
 guds - goods.

## Hh

haf - 1. half; 2. huff.  
 hai - 1. high; 2. hie; 3. Hi!; [hai].  
 haid - hide.  
 haid-bed -- hideaway bed.  
 hair - hire.  
 hamburger(s) tu gou.  
 handred - hundred.  
 hani - honey.  
 hard.

**\* For your notes:**

hardver shop.  
 hardware.  
 hari - hurry.  
 hari ap - hurry up.  
 hart - heart.  
 hart atak.  
 hau - how.  
 hau ay get (tu) hotel....  
 hau long.  
 hau mach lagij fri pey.  
 haus - house.  
 haus ki - hous key.  
 hausvaif - housewife.  
 hausveer(s)- houseware(s).  
 hazbend.  
 hed - head.  
 hedeyk - headache ['hɛ(e)deɪk].  
 hedfons - headphones.  
 hed-kould -- cold in the head.  
 hedlait - headlight.  
 heer - hair [hɛə(r)]; 2. hare.  
 heer kat - hair cut (hair-cut).  
 heer sprey.  
 heerdruyer - hairdryer.  
 heerdreser - hairdresser.  
 helo.  
 help.  
 hels - health.  
 hels-inshurans -- health insurance.  
 hem - 1. ham; 2. hem.  
 hemer - hammer.  
 hemik - chemic ['kɛmɪk] (-st, -stry, etc.)  
 hend - hand.  
 hendkechif - handkerchief.  
 heng - hang.  
 hepen - happen.

hepi - happy.  
 Hepi bersdey! - Happy birthday!  
 Hepi holidey! - Happy Holiday!  
 Hepi nyu yier! - Yappy New Year!  
 here - hie.  
 hering (red ~) - herring (red ~).  
 hert - hurt [hɜ:(r)t].  
 herted ays.  
 hev (*p.t.* heved) - have, has (*p.t.* had).  
 Hev gud jorni! - Have a good journey!  
 Hev gud taym! - Have a goof time!  
 Hev gud vikend! - Have a good weekend!  
 Hev nais dey! - Have a nice day!  
 hi - he, his, him, it.  
 hie - here.  
 hier - hear.  
 hil - 1. hill; 2. heel; 3. heal.  
 histori.  
 hit - 1. hit; 2. heat.  
 hiter - heater.  
 hobi - hobby.  
 hokey - hockey ['hɒ(ɑ:)ki].  
 hol - 1. whole; 2. holl; 3. hall; 4. hole; 5. haul.  
 hold.  
 holidey - holiday.  
 hospital emerjens (urjent) rum.  
 hospital.  
 hot voter.  
 hot.  
 hotel.  
 houm - home.  
 houp - hope.  
 hu - who (whose, whom).

## Ii

ich - each.

**\* For your notes:**

identif - identify (-iable, -ier, -ing).  
 identifikat - identification.  
 identifikat papers.  
 ier - ear [iə *or* ir].  
 if.  
 iks-rey -- X-ray.  
 imershen - immersion.  
 imershen hiter.  
 important.  
 in - in.  
 in taim.  
 indid - indeed.  
 infekt.  
 inflam - inflame (etc.).  
 info.  
 inform (*or*: informeyshn).  
 English (inglish) - English.  
 injekshen - injection.  
 injener - engineer [ɛndʒɪ'nɪ(r)ə].  
 inklud.  
 inkris - increase.  
 inosent.  
 insaid.  
 inshue - insure.  
 inshurans - insurance.  
 inshurens kompani.  
 instant.  
 interes - interest (-ing; -ed; -ingly; -edly).  
 interneshanl - international.  
 internet.  
 interpreter.  
 intervyu.  
 introdyus - introduce.  
 invait - invite (-ation, -ional, -ement, -atory, -ee, -ing, -ingly).  
 invait (inviteyshn) tu vork.  
 inviteyshn (*or*: invait).



ist - east [i:st].  
 isteblish.  
 ivning - evening.  
 izi - easy [i:zi].

## **Jj**

jaj - judge.  
 jaket.  
 jast - just.  
 jaz.  
 jem - jam.  
 jeneral - general.  
 job dyutis.  
 job intervyu.  
 job konsult.  
 job vakant.  
 job.  
 joiner.  
 jus - juice.  
 juvelri - jewelry, jewellery.

**\* For your notes:**

## **Kk**

kabij - cabbage.  
 kabin.  
 kach - catch.  
 kafe, kofe shop - café [kə'feɪ].  
 kam - come.  
 kam in - come in.  
 kansel - cancel.  
 kantri - country.  
 kap - cup.  
 kap of kofi (ti, kokoa *or* kakao) -  
     - cup of coffee (tea, cocoa *or* cacao).  
 kar - car.  
 kar rent(-al).  
 kard - card (kard viz adres of hotel).

**\* For your notes:**

kard - card.  
 karensi - currency.  
 karent - current ['kʌr(ə)nt].  
 karent draiving lisens (laisens).  
 karot.  
 karpenter.  
 kart.  
 karusel - car(r)ousel.  
 kastom.  
 kastomer - customer.  
 kat - cut.  
 katalog.  
 katlet - cutlet.  
 kaunter - counter.  
 kaver - cover.  
 keerful - careful(-ly).  
 kemp - camp.  
 ken (*p.t.* kened) - can (*p.t.* could).  
 kendi - candy.  
 ken-guds -- canned-goods.  
 ken-sup (kened sup) - canned soup.  
 kep - cap.  
 kerl - curl.  
 kesh - cash.  
 kesh rejister (or: kaunter, chek-aut).  
 ketl - kettle.  
 keвити - cavity.  
 keybl - cable.  
 keyk - cake.  
 keys - case.  
 ki - key.  
 kichen - kitchen.  
 kid (chaild).  
 kidni bin - kidney bean.  
 kidni.  
 kids (children).

kip - 1. keep; 2. kip.  
klaint - client.  
klas - class.  
klasik - classic.  
klasik myuzik.  
klaud - cloud.  
kleim - claim.  
klier - clear.  
klier polish (perl).  
klin - clean.  
klinik.  
klok - clock.  
klouz - close.  
klouzes - clothes.  
koat - coat ['kə(o)ʊt].  
kod - code.  
kof - cough.  
kof mikstur (~ sirop).  
kofe - coffee ['kɒ(ɔ:)fi].  
koin - coin.  
koin reliz - coin release.  
koin slot - coin slot.  
kokoa - cocoa (cacao).  
kol - call.  
kol, fon- call, phone.  
kolar.  
kolekt.  
kolor - color.  
komb - comb [kə(o)ʊm].  
komfort.  
kompakt - compact.  
kompakt disk.  
kompani - company ['kʌmp(ə)ni].  
kompensat - compensate (-ion, -ory, -ing, -ive, -or).  
kompet - compete.  
kompetishn - competition (-ioner).

kompetit - competitive (-competitor, -iveness, -ively).  
 komplet - complete [kəm'pli:trɪv] (-ly, -ness, -ive, etc.)  
 komplet mil.  
 komplikat.  
 kompliment.  
 kompozer.  
 kompres.  
 kondakt.  
 kondishn - condition.  
 konduktor - conductor [kən'dʌktə(r)].  
 konferm.  
 kongrats - congrats (-ulate, -ulant, -ulation, -ulatory).  
 konsainment.  
 konsern - concern.  
 konsert - concert.  
 konshes - conscious.  
 konstipat - constipate (-ion, -ed).  
 konsul - consul ['kɒ(ɑ:)ns(ə)].  
 konsult - consult [kən'sʌlt]  
 (-ant, ation-, -ing, -ative, -ancy, -atory, -ive, -or).  
 kontakt - contact.  
 kontinu - continue.  
 kontrakt - contract ['kɒ(ɑ:)ntrækt]  
 (-ion, -or, -ual, -ed, -ibility, -ible).  
 kontrakt, order.  
 kontrar.  
 kontrol - control.  
 konveyor.  
 konvinient - convenient (-ly; convenience, -s).  
 kooperat - cooperate [kəʊ'ɒpəreɪt] (-ion, -ive, -ing, -or, -ivity).  
 kopi - copy.  
 kopi of kontrakt (*or*: aksident report).  
 koridor.  
 korn - corn.  
 korner - corner.  
 kors - course.

kort - court.  
kost - cost.  
kotej chiz - cottage cheese.  
koton - cotton.  
kould - cold.  
kramp - cramp [kramp *or* kræmp].  
kraun - crown.  
kraun (on tus) - crown (on tooth).  
kredit kard.  
krem - cream.  
kresh - crash.  
kros - cross.  
kros road - cross road.  
krosing - crossing.  
kuk - cook.  
kul - cool.  
kurier - courier.  
kurier servis.  
kvalet - quiet.  
kvait - quite.  
kvalifikat - qualification.  
kvart - fourth, quarter.  
kveshn - question ['kwɛstʃ(ə)n].  
kvik - quick.  
kvilt - quilt.  
kvoliti - quality (-ative).  
kvorel - quarrel.  
kyukamber.

## **LI**

### **\* For your notes:**

lagij (*or*: bagij) - luggage, baggage ['lɑɡɪdʒ, 'bɑ(æ)ɡɪdʒ].  
lai - lie.  
laif - life.  
laif bot (ring-boy, laif-belt) - life boat (ring-boy, life-belt).  
laif vest.

laik - like.  
lain - line.  
lait - light.  
lait braun - light brown.  
laiter - lighter.  
lanch - lunch.  
lang [lɔ̃ŋ *or* la:ŋg] (langvij) -  
- langue (language ['la(æ)ŋgwɪdʒ]).  
langvij - language.  
larj - large.  
larj bils.  
last mans (yier) - last month (year ['jiə *or* 'jɪr]).  
last.  
laud - loud [laʊd].  
left.  
leg.  
lemon - lemon ['lɛmən].  
lendlord.  
lendskeyp - landscape.  
lenz - lense.  
lern - learn.  
lesn - lesson.  
let apartment.  
let.  
leter.  
letis - 1. lettuce ; 2. lattice.  
leydi (*pl.* leydis) - lady (*pl.* ladies).  
leydis (vumen) klouzes.  
leyt - late.  
lid - lead.  
lider - leader.  
liding - leading.  
liding rol.  
lift (*or:* elevator).  
lift(-ing) -- lift(-ing).  
lik - leak.

limit.  
linen.  
lingvist.  
lis (*or*: rent-kontrakt) - lease [li:s].  
lisen - listen.  
list.  
literatur.  
litl.  
liv - 1. live [laiv *or* liv]; 2. leave [li:v].  
liver - 1. liver; 2. lever ['li:(e)və(r)].  
loading - loading ['lə(o)ʊdɪŋ].  
lobi.  
log on.  
logik.  
lok - lock.  
lokal - local ['ləʊk(ə)l].  
lokal nyuspeype.  
londri - laundry.  
long stey (in hotel).  
long taim.  
long.  
long-distans kol.  
los - loss.  
los of konshes.  
lot.  
lou - low [lə(o)ʊ].  
loud - load.  
loudek -- low-deck.  
loyer - lawyer.  
luk (*or*: serch).  
luz - lose.  
luz vey - lose way.

**Mm**

mach - much.

**\* For your notes:**

mach chip.  
maind - mind.  
mainer - miner.  
makiyazh.  
mandarin.  
mandey - Monday.  
mani - money ['mʌni].  
mani order.  
manikyur.  
mans (*pl.* manses) - month (*pl.* months).  
mark.  
market.  
mart - 1. March; 2. mart.  
masazh - massage ['ma(ə)sɑ:(d)ʒ].  
mashin - machine.  
mask.  
mast - 1. must; 2. mast [m(æ)ɑ:st].  
mater - matter ['mɑ(æ)tə(r)].  
material.  
maus - mouth.  
may - 1. May; 2 may. ['meɪ]  
mayl - mile.  
mazer - mother.  
mech(-es) -- match(-es).  
medsin - medicine.  
medsin droper.  
mehanik - mechanic.  
meid, chembermeid - maid, chambermaid.  
meil - mail.  
mein - main.  
mein road.  
men (mens) - man (men).  
menejer - manager.  
meni - many.  
menyu.  
mep - map.



meri - merry.  
 Meri Kris(t)mas! - Merry Christmas!  
 meried - married.  
 mesaj - message ['mɛ(e)sɪdʒ].  
 mesh - mash.  
 mesh poteyto.  
 metal.  
 meter - meter; metre ['mi:tər].  
 metrdotel (*or*: metrdi).  
 metro (*or*: andegraund, sabvey).  
 mey - may.  
 meybi.  
 meyk - make.  
 meyker (kofe meyker).  
 miks - mix.  
 miks salat.  
 mikstur.  
 mil - 1. meal; 2. mill; 3. mil.  
 milk.  
 min - mean.  
 mineral voter.  
 mineral.  
 minut.  
 miror.  
 mis - miss.  
 mised - missed.  
 misis - missis.  
 mist.  
 mister - mister.  
 misteyk - mistake.  
 mit - 1. meet [mi:t]; 2. meat [mi:t].  
 mit taf - meet tough.  
 miter - meter.  
 model.  
 modern art.  
 modern.



moning.  
 moo - more.  
 most - most [mə(o)ʊst].  
 most izi - easiest.  
 motel.  
 mustard - mustard [ˈmʌstə(r)d].  
 mustard plaster.  
 mustash - mustach.  
 muv - move.  
 muvi - movie.  
 muvi teatr.  
 muvis (muvi teatr, muvi haus) - movies.  
 muzeum.  
 myuzik - music.  
 myuzikl.  
 myuzishn.

## Nn

naif - knife.  
 nain - nine.  
 nain hundred.  
 nainti (90).  
 naintin.  
 nais - nice.  
 nait - 1. night; 2. knight.  
 namber - number.  
 napkin.  
 narish - nourish.  
 narish mask.  
 nat - nut.  
 natur - nature.  
 naturmort.  
 nau - now.  
 nauzea - nausea [ˈnɔːsiə].  
 neil - nail.  
 neil - nail.

**\* For your notes:**

neil fail - nail file.  
 nek - neck.  
 nekst - next.  
 nekst mans (yier) - next month (year ['jiə or 'jir]).  
 nerou - narrow ['narəʊ or 'nærou].  
 ners - nurse.  
 never.  
 neym - name.  
 neyshn - nation, -al, *etc.*  
 nid, mast hev - need.  
 nidl - nidle.  
 nie - near.  
 nit - neat.  
 no - no, not, -n't.  
 nobodi.  
 no-eksept -- unacceptable.  
 no-important -- unimportant.  
 noiz - noise.  
 noiz- nose.  
 nonsens.  
 normal.  
 nors - north.  
 no-stop -- non-stop.  
 nou (*p.t.* noued) - know (*p.t.* knew, known).  
 nout - note.  
 noutbuk - notebook.  
 noutis - notice.  
 nouz - nose.  
 november.  
 number.  
 nyu - new.  
 nyurolog (nyurolojist).  
 nyus - news.  
 nyuspeype.

## Oo

o - or.

**\* For your notes:**

oat - oat.  
 oatmil - oatmeal ['ə(o)ʊtmi:l].  
 objekshn.  
 odekolon (koloun).  
 of ay (*or*: ay) - my, mine.  
 of.  
 ofen - often.  
 ofer - offer.  
 ofis - office.  
 ofiser - officer.  
 ofis-vorker.  
 ofkoz (*or*: shue) - 1. of course; 2. sure.  
 oful - awful.  
 oil (oliv, san-flauer).  
 ointment.  
 Okey! (okey).  
 oklok - o'clock.  
 oksigen - oxygen ['ɒksɪdʒ(ə)n].  
 oksigen mask.  
 oktober.  
 ol - all.  
 Ol best!  
 ol rait (okey) - all right (okay).  
 Ol rait!  
 oliv.  
 olredi - already.  
 olso - also.  
 olvez.  
 omlet.  
 on - on.  
 on shoulder of roud.  
 on vey - on way.  
 onli - only.  
 open - open ['ə(o)ʊpən].  
 opera.  
 operat - operate (-ed, -ing, -ion, - or, -ional, -ive, -ionalize).

opozit.  
 oranj.  
 order.  
 orkestr.  
 ortoped - orthopedist.  
 oto- (auto-) -- auto [ˌɔ:təʊ].  
 otomat - automat.  
 otomehanik - auto mechanic.  
 otomehanik shop.  
 ouve - over.  
 ouve zee - over there.  
 oyl heer - oil hair.

## Pp

pai - pie.  
 paket.  
 pakij - package.  
 paper - paper [ˈpeɪpə(r)].  
 pardon - pardon.  
 pardon (ikskjusmi) - pardon, excuse me.  
 park kar.  
 park.  
 parking laits.  
 parking tiket - parking ticket.  
 parking.  
 part.  
 parter - parterre, orchestra.  
 parti.  
 part-taim job.  
 pas - pass [pɑ:s or pæs].  
 pasport.  
 pauder - powder.  
 ped - 1. pad; 2. ped.  
 pedikyur - pedicure.  
 peer - pear.  
 pein - pain.

**\* For your notes:**

peinter - painter.  
peinting - painting.  
pek - 1. pack; 2. peck.  
pen.  
penalti.  
penkeyk.  
pensil - pencil.  
pensioner.  
pent - 1. pent; 2. pant.  
per.  
perfekt.  
performans.  
period - period ['pɪriəd].  
perl.  
permanent (perm).  
permit - permit.  
perpos - purpose.  
personal.  
petrol.  
pey - pay.  
pey dey.  
pey fon - pay phone.  
peyj - page.  
peyment.  
peyst - paste.  
peystri - pastry ['peɪstri].  
piano - piano [pi'ænəʊ or pi'ænəʊ].  
pi-em -- p.m.  
pik - pick.  
pik ap - pick up.  
pikche - picture.  
pikche galeri.  
pil - pill.  
pilot - pilot ['pɪlət].  
pilou - pillow.  
pilou keys - pillow case.

ping-pong.  
pipl - people.  
piti - pity.  
pitsa - pizza.  
plag - plug.  
plaiers - pliers ['plʌ(a)ɪə(r)z].  
plak - pluck.  
plam - plum.  
plan - plan [plæn].  
plaster.  
platform (*or*: steyshn).  
pley - play.  
pleyer - player.  
pleyn - plane.  
pleyn - plane.  
pleys - place [pleɪs].  
pleyt - plate.  
plezant - pleasant.  
plezhe - pleasure ['pleʒə].  
pliz- please [pli:z].  
poet.  
poetes - poetess.  
point.  
polis (polis steyshn) - 1. police; 2. polis.  
polish.  
popular.  
por - 1. pour; 2. pore.  
porij - porridge.  
pork.  
portret.  
posibl - possible ['pɒsɪb(ə)l or 'pɑ:səbl].  
post ofis.  
post.  
postij (*or*: stemp) - postage ['pəʊstɪdʒ].  
postkard.  
postmaster.

poteyto - potato.  
 prais - price.  
 prais list.  
 prefer.  
 prepey.  
 pres.  
 presher - pressure ['preʃə(ɛ r)].  
 prezent - present.  
 privat.  
 problem.  
 program.  
 programer.  
 prompt.  
 publik.  
 puer (or: por) - poor.  
 pul (ekstrakt) tus - pull (extract) a tooth.  
 pul.  
 pulover (sveter) - pullover (sweater).  
 put meter.  
 put.  
 pyur - pure.

## Rr

## \* For your notes:

radiator.  
 radio ( *\* English-speaking people will immediately understand the word "radio" when they hear it; and all the remaining 60-80% of people are not concerned at all about the English "reydiou".* )  
 raiding - riding.  
 rais - rice.  
 rait - 1. right; 2. write; 3. rite.  
 rait - right [raɪt or rait].  
 rait cheynj.  
 rait said - right side.  
 raiter - writer.  
 rait-ped -- writing pad.



ram - rum.  
ran - run.  
raining shu - running shoe.  
ran-nouz.  
raund - round.  
raund trip - round trip.  
raund trip tiket.  
red.  
redi - ready.  
redyus - reduce [rɪ'd(j)u:s].  
redyus prais(-es).  
referens.  
referi - referee.  
refil.  
refrijer - refrigerate [rɪ'frɪdʒəreɪt] (-or, *etc.*).  
region.  
regret.  
regular.  
reilveyemen - railwayman ['reɪlweɪmən].  
rein - 1. rain; 2. rein.  
rein-koat.  
rejister.  
rekomend.  
rekvest - request [rɪ'kwɛ(e)st].  
relaks.  
reletiv(-s) -- relative(-s).  
reliz - release.  
remember.  
remut - remote.  
remut kontrol - remote control.  
remuv - remove.  
rench - wrench [rɛn(t)ʃ].  
rent kar.  
rent rum.  
rent.  
repeer - repair.

repeer ande garant.

repeer shop.

repeermen.

repit - repeat [rɪ'pi:t].

replay - replay [rɪ'plɑ(a)ɪ].

repleys.

resepsn - reception [reception].

resept - prescript, -ion; recipe ['resəpi], receipt [ri's:it]; recept.

resh (skin resh) - rash (skin rash).

resit (fo dyuti) - receipt.

resiv - receive [rɪ'si:v].

resiver - receiver.

resling - wrestling.

restoran - restaurant.

restoran-kar.

retern resit - return receipt.

retern.

reviz - revision [ri'vɪzən] .

reviz prais.

reyt - rate.

reyt of cheynj evro on dolars.

rezerv - reserve [rɪ'zə:v or rɪ'zɜ:rv] (-ation).

rier - rear.

riervyu (or: rier-vyu).

riervyu mirror - rearview mirror.

ring.

road - road [rə(o)ʊd].

rob.

rol - 1. role; 2. roll; [rə(o)ʊl].

rong - wrong.

rong cheynj - wrong change.

rostbif.

rou - row.

roul; ban - 1. bun; 2. roll; 3. role.

roust - roast.

rouving - rowing.

rum (*or*: kabin- *on boat*).  
 rut - root [ru:t].  
 rut fo (vot tim yu rut fo) - root for.  
 ruzh - rouge.

## Ss

## \* For your notes:

sabvey (*or*: andegraund, metro) - subway.  
 sabvey mep.  
 said - side.  
 said road.  
 said strit.  
 saiens - science.  
 sain - 1. sign; 2. sine.  
 sait - 1. site; 2. sight [sʌ(a)ɪt].  
 saits - sights.  
 saiz - size.  
 salat.  
 salon.  
 sam - some.  
 sam cheynj (*or*: koin, silver).  
 samer - summer.  
 samsing - something.  
 samsing azer.  
 samtaims - sometimes.  
 samvan - someone.  
 samvee - somewhere.  
 san - 1. son; 2. sun.  
 san strouk.  
 sander - thunder.  
 sander storm - thunderstorm.  
 sandey - Sunday.  
 sandvich - sandwich ['sʌn(d)wɪdʒ *or* 'sænwɪtʃ].  
 sanglases (san+glases) - sunglasses.  
 satedey - Saturday.  
 sauer - sour.  
 sauer krem.

sauna.  
saund - sound.  
saus - south.  
sauzend - thousand.  
score.  
sed - third.  
sedativ (trankvil).  
seil.  
seilor.  
sekond.  
sekshn - section.  
sekund.  
sekyuriti - security.  
sel - sell.  
selari - salary.  
seldom.  
sempl - sample.  
send - 1. send; 2. sand.  
senk yu (~ veri mach) - thank you (very much)...  
senks - thanks.  
senter - center.  
sepraiz (*or*: surpriz) - surprise.  
september.  
serch.  
serfing - surfing.  
serfis - surface ['sə:( ɜ:)(r)fɪs].  
serioz - serious.  
serjen (hirurg) - surgeon (chirurgion).  
serv - serve.  
servcharj - service charge.  
servis - service.  
servis fi (~ charj).  
sesdey - Thursday.  
set of fols tuses - set of false teeth.  
set.  
setedey ivning - Saturday evening.

setenli - certainly.  
seti - thirty.  
setin - thirteen.  
setins - thirteenth.  
setl - settle.  
seven handred.  
seven.  
seventi - seventy.  
seventin.  
sey - say.  
seyl (2. seil) - 1. sale; 2. sail.  
seym - same.  
seyv - save.  
seyv akaunt.  
shampu - shampoo.  
sharp.  
shatl - shuttle  
shauer - shower.  
shauer kep.  
shert - shirt.  
sheyv - shave.  
sheyv krem.  
sheyver - shaver.  
shi - she, her, it.  
shift vork.  
shift.  
shild.  
ship - 1. ship; 2. sheep.  
shipment.  
shit - sheet.  
shokolat - chocolate ['tʃɔk(ə)læt].  
shop asistent.  
shop.  
shoping.  
short.  
shorts.

shot (injekshn) - shot (injection).

shou - show.

shoulder (on shoulder of road).

shrink.

shu - shoe.

shu-leys(es) -- shoe-lace(s).

shumeyker - shoemaker.

si - 1. see [si:]; 2. sea [si:].

si yu - see you.

sif - thief [θi:f].

signal.

sik - 1. sick; 2. seek.

sikl - cycle ['sʌɪk(ə)l].

siks - six, sixth.

siks handred - six hundred.

siksti - sixty.

sikstin - sixteen.

sil - 1. seal; 2. seel; [si:l]

silk.

silver.

similar.

simpl.

sinema, muvi - cinema, movie.

sing - 1. thing; 2. sing.

singer.

singl - single.

sink - 1. think; 2. sink.

sins - since.

sintetik fer.

sintetik.

sirop.

sister.

sit - 1. sit; 2. seat.

sit daun - sit down.

siti - city.

siti infosenter.

siti tur.  
sizers - scissors ['sɪzə(r)z].  
sizin - season.  
sizin tiket - season ticket.  
skarf - scarf.  
skedyul (*or*: shedyul) - schedule ['ʃɛdʒu:l *or* 'skɛdʒu:l].  
skert - skirt.  
skeyt - skate.  
skeyting.  
skil - skill.  
skor - score.  
skrach - scratch..  
skru - screw.  
skrudraiver - screwdriver.  
skul - school.  
skulptor.  
slay.  
slip -1. sleep; 2. slip.  
slip kar.  
slip pils.  
sliv - sleeve.  
slot.  
slou - slow.  
smol, litl.  
smouk - smoke.  
snikers - snickers.  
sniz - sneeze.  
snou - snow.  
soap (*vosh*) pauder - soap [sə(o)ʊp] (*wash*) powder.  
soft boyl eg.  
soft.  
soks.  
solist - soloist ['səʊ(o)ləʊ(o)ɪst].  
solt - salt.  
sor - sore.  
sori - sorry.

sosij - sausage ['sɒ(ɔː)sɪdʒ].  
 sospen (pen) - saucepan (pan).  
 sou - 1. so; 2. sow; 3. sew.  
 soul - 1. soul; 2. sole; 3. sol.  
 spageti - spaghetti (spaghetti).  
 spain - spine.  
 spark plag.  
 spark.  
 speshel - special.  
 spid - speed.  
 spik - 1. speak [spi:k]; 2. spik.  
 spik espering (~ english, etc.)  
 sponj - sponge [spʌn(d)ʒ].  
 sport.  
 sportsmen.  
 sprej - spray.  
 spring.  
 spun (sup spun *or* ti spun) - spoon (soup ~ *or* tee spoon).  
 sred - thread [θrɛd].  
 sri - three.  
 sri handred.  
 srout - throat [θroot].  
 sru, akros - through [θru:], across.  
 stadi, treining - study, training.  
 stadion - stadium ['sterdiəm].  
 standart rey.  
 standart.  
 start.  
 stayl - style.  
 steer - 1. stair; 2. stir.  
 stein - stain.  
 stemp - stamp.  
 stend - stand.  
 sters - stairs.  
 stej - stay.  
 stejk - steak.



steysn - station.  
steyment.  
stier - steer.  
stiering - steering.  
stil - 1. steal; 2. still; 3. steel.  
stim - steam.  
stomak.  
stop (vot stop ay mast gou aut tu...?).  
stor - store.  
storm.  
stouv - stove.  
strein - strain.  
streit - strait.  
strep - strap.  
streynj.  
streynj(er) (or: foren) - stranger (foreign).  
strit - street.  
strong.  
strouk - stroke.  
student.  
styu - stew.  
styuard - steward.  
styuardes - stewardess.  
suit (or: fit) - suit [su:t].  
suitkeys - suitcase.  
sukar - sugar ['ʃʊgə(r)].  
sukses - success [sək'ses].  
sum (amaunt) kontrakt - contract sum [sʌm].  
sun - soon.  
sup - soup.  
super - super.  
super kvoliti - super quality.  
supermarket.  
supozitor.  
suvenir - souvenir.  
suvenirs shop.

svel - swell.  
 sveter- sweater.  
 svich.  
 svim - swim, -ing.  
 svim-pul -- swimming pool.  
 svim-tranks -- swimming trunks.  
 svit, kendi - sweet, candy.

## Tt

tach - touch.  
 taf - 1. tough; 2. tuff.  
 tai - tie.  
 taim - time.  
 taimteybl (trein skedyul).  
 tait - tight.  
 taksi - taxi.  
 taksi dispetcher.  
 taksi stend (~ stop).  
 tang - tongue [tʌŋ].  
 tael - towel.  
 taun - town.  
 tayer - tyre, tire.  
 teatr - theatre ['θiətə(r)].  
 tedey.  
 teer - tear.  
 tehnik.  
 teil - tail.  
 teillait - taillight.  
 teilor - tailor.  
 tel - tell.  
 telefon - telephone.  
 telegram form.  
 telegram.  
 televizhn (televizor, tivi set, ti-vi) - television ['telɪvɪz(ə)n].  
 televizor - televisior ['telɪvaɪzə or 'telə,vaɪzər].  
 temoro - tomorrow.

## For your notes:

temperatur - temperature ['temp(ə)rətʃə or 'tempɾətʃər].  
temporal.

ten.

tenait - tonight.

tenis kort - tennis court.

tenis.

tens - tenth(10th).

tent.

terminal.

terms of deliveri.

terms of peyment - terms of payment.

tern - turn.

tern signal - turn signal.

test, analiz.

teybl - table.

teyk (*p.t.* teyked) - take (*p.t.* took, taken).

teyk of - take of.

teyp - tape.

ti - tea.

ticher - teacher.

tiket - ticket.

tiket mashin.

tiket ofis.

til - till.

tim - 1. team; 2. teem.

tint.

tip(s).

tire.

ti-vi -- tv, TV.

tivi, televizor - TV, televisor, television.

tok - talk ['tɔ:k].

tomat.

tou - tow.

toy.

trabl - trouble.

trafik - traffic.

trafik jem.  
 trafik laits.  
 traifl - trifle.  
 trail - trial.  
 trail kontrakt.  
 trunk - 1. trunk; 2. trunk.  
 tranks - trunks.  
 trankvil - tranquil.  
 transfer.  
 transleytor.  
 transport.  
 trauzers - trousers ['traʊzə(r)z].  
 travel - travel ['træv(ə)l].  
 tray - try.  
 trein - train.  
 trein reyts.  
 trein sru.  
 trein tiket.  
 trening - training.  
 trim.  
 trip.  
 tritment - treatment.  
 tru - true.  
 T-shert.  
 tu -- 1-2. to (*article and preposition*); 3. two; 4. too; [tə, tu:].  
 tu handredi (200).  
 tualet - toilet ['tɔɪl(ə)t].  
 tualet paper - toilet paper ['tɔɪl(ə)t 'peɪpə(r)].  
 tur - tour.  
 tur (on tur) - tour (on tour).  
 tur, ekskurso - tour, excursion.  
 turist - tourist.  
 turnir - tournament, tourney.  
 tus (*pl.* tuses) - tooth (*pl.* teeth).  
 tus-brash.  
 tuses - teeth.

tuseyk - tootheach.  
 tus-peyst -- tooth paste.  
 tus-protez -- touth prothesis.  
 tvelv - twelve.  
 tventi - twenty.  
 tyusdey - Tuesday.

## Uu

universal.  
 universitet.  
 urjent (kvik) - urgent ['ə:dʒ(ə)nt *or* 'ɜ:rdʒənt].

**\* For your notes:**

## Vv

vaif (vaifs) - wife (wives).  
 vail - 1. while; 2. vile; 3. wile.  
 vaip - wipe.  
 vaiper - wiper.  
 vait - white.  
 Vait Peyjes - White Pages.  
 vakans - vacancy.  
 vakant.  
 vaksin - vaccine [,va(æ)k'si:n].  
 valuebl(s) - valuable(s).  
 valyu - value.  
 valyuebl - valuable.  
 van - one [wan].  
 van sed - one third.  
 van vey tiket.  
 vanderful - wonderful.  
 vari - worry.  
 vay - why.  
 vee - 1. where [we: *or* wer]; 2. ware [we: *or* wer].  
 veer - wear [weə *or*... wer].  
 veit - 1. weight; 2. wait.  
 veit lifting - weigth lifting.  
 veiter - waiter.

veitres - waitress.  
vejetabl - vegetable.  
vel (gud) - well (good).  
velder - welder.  
velkam (yu velkam) - welcome.  
ven - 1. when; 2. van (3-4. wan, wen).  
ven (*or*: vot taim).  
ven boks-ofis open.  
vensdey - Wednesday ['wenzder].  
ventilator, fen.  
veri - 1. very; 2. vary; 3. wary.  
vest - west.  
veterinar (*or*: vet).  
vey - 1. way ['wei] (road); 2. weigh ['wei].  
veyk - wake.  
veyv heer - wavy hair.  
vezer - weather.  
vi - 1. we, our, ours, us; 2. whee.  
vich - which.  
video.  
vik - 1. week [wi:k]; 2. weak [wi:k].  
vik-deys -- weekdays.  
vikend.  
vil - 1. will (shall), 2. veal; 3. wheel; 4. weal; 5. wheal.  
vil bi - will (shall) be.  
vind - wind.  
vindo - window.  
vindo sit.  
vindshild.  
vinigar - vinegar.  
vinter overkoat.  
vinter.  
viself - ourself.  
vish - wish.  
vit - wheat.  
viz - with.  
viza.

vizaut (*or*: no ...) - without.  
 vizdro - withdraw.  
 vizhn - vision ['vɪʒ(ə)n].  
 vizit.  
 voch - watch.  
 vok - walk.  
 volet - wallet ['wɒlə(ɪ)t].  
 volyum - volume.  
 vont - want.  
 vont ed -- want-ad.  
 vord - word.  
 vork - work.  
 vork auers - work hours.  
 vork kondishns.  
 vork overtaim pey - work overtime pay.  
 vork permit (from kampani).  
 vorker - worker.  
 vorld - world.  
 vorm - warm.  
 vosh - wash.  
 vosh mashin.  
 vot - what, which.  
 vot oklok (*or*: vot taim).  
 vot skor? - what's the score?  
 vot taim.  
 voter - water.  
 voyaj - voyage ['vɔɪdʒ].  
 vul - wool.  
 vumen (vumens) - woman (women).  
 vyu - view.

## Yy

yang - young.  
 yang pipl.  
 yanuar - January.  
 yelou - yellow.  
 Yelou Peyjes - Yellow Pages.

**\* For your notes:**

yes - yes.  
 yestedey.  
 yet.  
 yier - year ['jiə or 'jir]).  
 yogurt (kefir).  
 yu - you (your, -s).  
 yuli - July [,dʒu:'lai].  
 yuni - June [dʒu:n].  
 yus - use.  
 yused - used ['ju:z(s)d].  
 yused kar.

### **Zz**

zee - there.  
 zen - 1. then; 2. than.  
 zet - that.  
 zey - they, their, theirs, these, those.  
 zhurnalist - journalist ['dʒɜ:nələst].  
 ziper.  
 ziro (zero).  
 zis - this, it.  
 zis mans (yier) - this month (year ['jiə or 'jir]).

\*\*\*\*\*





**Espering-English dictionary (lexicon). 2.100 words.**  
**Espering-Inglish leksikon. 2.100 vords.**

*Here are not simple dictionaries,  
 but the Dictionaries-Notebooks, inviting you to make notes.*

*(! At the end of this dictionary, on page 121,  
 you will find notes based on short and engaging  
 novellas for every letter in the dictionary from the  
 book "About Espering... from everywhere".  
 These notes-explanations will provide useful  
 clarifications on the peculiarities of this  
 "specific" dictionary!)*

Espering alfabet- **22** letters (Inglish- **26**)

\* **22** saunds (Inglish- about **50**):

A,a B,b (Ch,ch) D,d E,e F,f G,g H,h I,i J,j K,k  
 L,l M,m N,n O,o P,p R,r S,s T,t U,u V,v Y,y Z,z

\* - the asterisk is used to denote the Espering words  
 (there are only 73 of them) whose spelling is the same as that  
 of other English words that sounds similar, which is actually-  
 also in either way- more typical of the English:

*(e-ing) bay- (engl.) buy.*

\* bay- by.

\* bay- bye.

All 3 words sound the same in English: [baɪ].

The pronunciation of the words in Espering and in English  
 is given selectively.

Please note that for the English words there is a barely  
 distinguishable additional sound or one of the variants  
 is given in parenthesis:

bath [bɑ:(æ)θ];

the colon (:) is used to denote a long sound.

And the sound "i" is not too soft; however, it is not fundamentally significant, it simply sounds "more beautiful" this way.

Particular differences between words in Espering as compared to English? There are only 29 words), for example:

aktual - in English, it is the word "actual", but...

[ 'aktʃuəl or 'æktʃuəl]- here, the difference is not considered particular for an Espering word, first of all, with its spelling almost exactly the same as English, and its pronunciation that is very close to the international pronunciation of this word.

It is the other way around, the English word "actual" sounds pretty "particular"...

priti- pretty. In this example, Espering is indeed an innocent victim: the word is spelt exactly as it sounds, which is an obvious advantage and even its beauty, but the spelling of the English word decided that it is pretty to "stand out"...

Another example: many people that don't speak English will understand the Espering word "anons" - (it is similar to the French, German, and Esperanto word; it is quite similar to its Spanish and Italian equivalent), which is different from the English pronunciation [ə'naʊns], even though the word is spelt as... announce.

But, here is a doubtful example:

avantur - adventure [əd'ventʃə]. Again, the English word was borrowed from Latin and its pronunciation remained close to the original Latin. However, in Espering, the word "avantur" is closer to the commonly used international version of this word, both in terms of spelling and pronunciation.

Some examples are more illustrative, others are less so, but this fact remains: words "edvenche-enauns-ekchuel" and

the like have no place in a truly universal language. They will be impossible to learn for half the population of this planet. Anyone, including English speaking people, would agree that it is much easier to use words that sound like this: avantur-anons-aktual and are spelt like this: avantur-anons-aktual, and priti fits this category, too.

When comparing words in Espering and in English, do not forget about the English transcription- one of the three components of English, besides spelling and pronunciation. Behold! It's the Triple Face Language!

Another point: at the high level of using Espering, i.e. on the border of either speaking English fluently or at least knowing specialized terminology from borrowed foreign words- for example: determined, determine, determinant, determinism, etc. (even in the more down to earth variant of these words, the English "determine" in the meaning of "establish"), which allows for a myriad of other words with all these endings -ation, -ant, -ed, -ing, -ism, -istic, -ate, -able, -acy... wow, there is so many of them!- Espering gives everyone just one (1!) word, i.e. the primary core word for all those other 10 words with all those meanings.

When a word is used in a phrase, its whole meaning (context) gives this word the necessary meaning.

It would be too much to expect the majority of the world's population that does not speak English to memorize all those words. At the same time, those willing and able can at least use the word "determineyshen", which is easier than learning the word "determination" along with the English grammar and the entire English language on top of it.

Not to mention the more simple variants of some of the cumbersome words, for example: the English words "determined" and "resolute" are "rezolut" in Espering; even "strong" both in English and in Espering, and other words.

Let us emphasize this: all these simplifications are vitally important and necessary for a language that is truly universal, a language to be used by ALL people at different levels, based on the English language that is known to a third, if not half, of the world's population.

-----

## Aa

## \* For your notes:

(Attention! *Sometimes E-ing is closer to the international pronunciation and spelling*)

abaut - about.

abav - above.

abet - abet.

abeyt - abate.

abhor - abhor.

abiliti - ability.

abrazio - abrasion.

abroad - abroad.

absent - absent ['æbsənt].

absolut - absolutely, absolute.

achiv - achieve.

adalt - adult.

adheziv - adhesive.

admaier - admire.

administrat - administrate, -or, -ion, -ive, -rices, -rix.

( \* in Espering in such cases instead of all these derivatives of words you can apply the stem word close to the international variants).

admit - admit.

adopt - adopt.

adres - address.

advais - advice.

advans - advance.

advantij - advantage.

afect - affect.

afer - affair.

aford - afford.  
afreid - afraid.  
afte - after.  
aftenun - afternoon.  
agein - again.  
ageinst - against.  
agou - ago.  
agri - agree.  
ahed - ahead.  
ailend - island.  
ais - ice.  
akastom - accustom.  
akaunt (karent ekaunt) - account (current ~).  
akomodeyt - accommodation (-e, -ive, -ed, -ing, -ator).  
akord - accord.  
akros - across.  
aksept - accept.  
aksident - accident ['aksɪd(ə)nt or 'æksɪdənt].  
akt - act.  
aktiv - active.  
aktual - actual.  
akurat - accurate.  
akveint - acquaintance (-ance, -anceship; -ed).  
akyuz - accuse.  
alaiv - alive.  
alau - allow.  
alon - alone.  
along - along.  
amang - among.  
amaunt - amount.  
ambrela - umbrella.  
anaze - another.  
ande - under.  
andeklouzes - underclothes.  
andepey - underpay.  
andestend - understand.

andeteyk - undertake.  
anemployd - unemployed.  
angri - angry.  
ankshes - anxious ['a(æ)ŋ(k)ʃəs].  
anons - announce.  
anoy - annoy (-ed, -ing, -ance).  
ansver - answer.  
ap - up.  
aparent - apparent.  
apart - apart.  
apetit - appetite.  
apier - appear.  
apil - appeal.  
aplaiens - appliance.  
aplay - apply.  
apoint - appoint.  
apreis - appraise [ə'preɪz].  
apruv - approve.  
apsteers - upstairs.  
apstrim - upstream.  
araiv - arrive.  
araund - around.  
areynj - arrange.  
argument - argument.  
argyu - argue.  
ark - arch, arc.  
arm - arm.  
\* arm (viz arm) - armed.  
art - art.  
artifis - artifice.  
artifishl - artificial.  
ask- ask.  
atach - attach.  
atempt - attempt.  
atenshn - attention.  
atityud - attitude.

atmoust - utmost.  
 atrakt - attract.  
 aut - out.  
 autreyj - outrage.  
 avantur - adventure.  
 aveer - aware.  
 aveiblel - available.  
 averij - average ['av(ə)rɪdʒ].  
 avey - away.  
 aveyk - awake.  
 avoid - avoid.  
 ay (*or*: of ay, tu ay, *etc.*) - I, my, mine, me.  
 \* ay - eye.  
 azer - other.

## Bb

bagij - baggage.  
 bait - bite.  
 balans.  
 ban - ban [bæn].  
 bandazh - bandage ['ba(æ)ndɪdʒ].  
 bank - bank [bæŋk].  
 bar.  
 bas - bath.  
 \* bas - bus.  
 \* bas - bass ['beɪs].  
 bat - but.  
 batari - battery.  
 bater - butter.  
 bay - buy.  
 \* bay - by.  
 \* bay - bye.  
 bed - bad.  
 \* bed - bed.  
 beer - bear.  
 beg - bag.

**\* For your notes:**

- \* beg - beg.  
 bek - back.  
 \* bek - beck.  
 \* bek - bek.  
 belt - belt.  
 bend - bend.  
 \* bend - band.  
 benefit - benefit.  
 beng - bang.  
 benges - bangs.  
 benk - bank (coast, shore).  
 ber - bare.  
 \* ber - bur.  
 beri - bury.  
 bern - burn.  
 bers - birth.  
 bersdey - birthday.  
 berst - burst.  
 best - best.  
 bet - bet.  
 bete(r) - better.  
 beybi - baby.  
 beys - base.  
 bi (*p.t.* bied) - 1. be (am, -m, is, 's, are, 're;  
*p.t.* was, were, -re, been).
- \* bi - bee.  
 bierd - beard.  
 bifo - before.  
 big - big.  
 bigin - begin.  
 bihind - behind.  
 biheyv - behave.  
 bikam - become.  
 bikož - because.  
 bil - bill.  
 bild - build.



bilding - building.

biliv - believe.

bilong - belong.

bilou - below.

bin - bin.

bir - beer.

bisaid - beside.

bit - beat.

\* bit - bit.

bitvin - between.

biyond - beyond.

bizi - busy.

biznes - business.

blaind - blind.

blek - black.

bler - blur.

bleym - blame.

blir - blear.

blok - block.

blou - blow.

blu - blue.

boat - boat [bə(o)ʊt].

bodi - body.

boil - boil.

bol - ball.

bor - bore.

bord - board.

border - border.

born - born.

borou - borrow.

bos - boss.

botom - bottom.

bous - both.

bozer - bother.

brait - bright.

branch - branch.

brash - brush.  
 braun - brown.  
 brazer - brother.  
 bred - bread.  
 \* bred - bred.  
 brein - brain.  
 brekfast - breakfast.  
 bres - breath.  
 breyk - break.  
 breys - brace.  
 breyv - brave.  
 brif - brief.  
 brij - bridge.  
 bring - bring.  
 briz - breathe.  
 brod - broad.  
 buk - book.  
 bush - bush.  
 but - boot.  
 byuti - beautiful.

### **Ch, ch**

chaid - child.  
 chans - chance.  
 chapter - chapter.  
 charj - charge.  
 cheer - chair.  
 chein - chain.  
 chek - check (cheque).  
 chelenj - challenge.  
 chanel - channel.  
 cherch - church [tʃə:(r)tʃ].  
 chet - chat.  
 cheyf - chafe.  
 cheynj - change.  
 cheys - chase.

**\* For your notes:**

chif - chief.  
chik - cheek.  
children - children.  
chin .  
chip - 1. cheap; 2. chip.  
chit - cheat.  
chois - choice.  
chu - chew.  
chuz - choose.

## **Dd**

dai - die.  
dal - dull.  
damij - damage.  
dans - dance.  
dark - dark.  
daubt - doubt [daot].  
daun - down.  
debt - debt [det].  
ded - dad.  
\* ded - dead.  
deer - dare.  
def- deaf.  
defend - defend.  
defit - defeat.  
degri - degree.  
deklain - decline.  
deklar - declare.  
delait - delight.  
deliberat - deliberate.  
delikat - delicate.  
deliver - deliver.  
demand - demand.  
demolish - demolish.  
demonstrat - demonstrate.  
demp - damp.

**\* For your notes:**

den - den.  
 denjer - danger ['dem(d)ʒə(r)].  
 depend - depend.  
 deps - depth.  
 des - death.  
 desaid - decide.  
 desert.  
 deskraib - describe.  
 desperat - desperate.  
 destroy - destroy.  
 detal - detail.

**Reminder:**

*sometimes, Espering is closer to the international pronunciation and spelling.*

determin - determine  
 (-ation, -ed, -ant; -ing; -istic; -ate; -able; -acy, etc.)  
 develop - develop.  
 dey - day.  
 deyt - date.  
 deyta - data.  
 dezerv - deserve.  
 dier - dear.  
 \* dier - deer.  
 diferent - different.  
 difikalt - difficult.  
 dig - dig.  
 dil - deal.  
 diner - dinner.  
 dip - deep.  
 \* dip - dip.  
 direkt - direct.  
 disagri - disagree.  
 disapier - disappear.  
 disapoint - disappoint.  
 disapruv - disapprove.  
 disgast - disgusting.

dish - dish.  
diskaver - discover.  
diskret - discreet.  
diskus - discuss [dɪ'skʌs].  
displey - display.  
distans - distance.  
disterb - disturb.  
divaid - divide.  
dizain - design.  
doktor - doctor.  
dor - door.  
draiv - drive.  
dray - dry.  
dres - dress.  
drim - dream.  
drink - drink.  
dro - draw (drɔ:).  
drop - drop.  
du - do.  
dyuring - during.  
dyuti - duty.

### **Ee**

eb - ebb.  
ed - add.  
eer - air.  
efect - effect.  
efort - effort.  
eim - aim.  
ej - edge.  
ekonom - economic.  
eksait - excited.  
ekscheynj - exchange.  
eksejerat - exaggerate.  
ekselent - excellent.  
eksept - except.

**\* For your notes:**

- eksersais - exercise ['ɛksəsʌɪz or 'eksərsaɪz].  
 eksibishn - exhibition.  
 eksit - exit.  
 ekskyuz - excuse.  
 ekspaier - expire.  
 ekspekt - expect.  
 ekspend - expand.  
 ekspens(iv) - expensive.  
 eksperiment - experiment.  
 ekspirens - experience.  
 eksplein - explain.  
 eksplor - explore (-ation; -er; atory; -ative; -ing).  
 eksploud - explode.  
 ekspreshn - expression.  
 ekstra - extra.  
 ekstraordinar - extraordinary.  
 ekstrim - extrem (extreme).  
 ekstrud - extrude.  
 ekvipment - equipment.  
 ekvol - equal.  
 ekzakt - exact.  
 ekzalt - exult.  
 ekzAMPL - example.  
 ekzasperat - exasperate.  
 ekzem - exam.  
 ekzert - exert.  
 ekzist - exist.  
 elektrik - electric (electricity; -cian; -cal; -cize;  
 -s; -cation; electrify; -fied; -fying).  
 els - else [els].  
 embaras - embarrass (-ed; -ment; -ing; -ingly).  
 emerjens - emergency.  
 emfasis - emphasis, emphasize.  
 emoushn (or: emosio) - emotion [ɪ'məʊʃ(ə)n].  
 empti - empty.  
 en - and.

eni - any:

- enibodi, enivan - anybody, anyone;
- enihau - anyhow;
- enising - anything;
- enivee - anywhere;
- enivey - anyway.

enjoy - enjoy.

enkurazh - encourage.

enter - enter.

enterteinment - entertainment.

entrans - entrance.

entri - entry.

entuziazm - enthusiasm (-t, -tic, -tically).

envi - envy.

environ - environ [ɪn'vʌɪrən] (-s, -ment, -mental, -ing...)

eria - area.

erli - early.

ern - earn.

eror - error.

ers, Ers - earth, Earth.

eskeyp - escape.

espehl - especially [ɪ'spɛʃ(ə)l].

estimeyt - estimate.

et - at.

euro - euro.

Europ, europ - Europe ['jʊ(ə)rəp], European.

ever - ever.

evid - avid.

evidens - evidence.

evri - every:

- evribodi - everybody;
- evridey - everyday;
- evrising - everything;
- evrivan - everyone;
- evrivee - everywhere.
- evrivey - everyway.

eybl - able.

eyj - age.

ez - as.

## **Ff**

fail - file.

fain - fine.

faind - find.

fair - fire.

fair - fire.

fait - fight.

fakt - fact.

famil (famil neym; serneym) - family (~ name; surname).

familyar - familiar.

fan - fun.

far - far.

fashn - fashion.

fasn - fasten.

fast - fast.

fatig - fatigue, weariness.

faul - foul.

favor - favour (favor).

favorit - favourite (favorite).

fazer - father.

fech - fetch.

feer - fair.

feil - fail.

fektori - factory.

femeyl - female ['fi:meil].

fens - fence.

ferm - firm.

ferniche, mebl - furniture.

ferst - first.

fet - fat.

feymes - famous.

feys - face.

**\* For your notes:**



feze - further.  
fi - fee.  
fiche - feature.  
fid - feed.  
fier - fear.  
fiers - fierce.  
figur - figure.  
fiks - fix.  
fil - fill.  
\* fil - feel.  
fild - field.  
film - film.  
final - final ['fʌ(a)m(ə)l].  
finger - finger.  
finish - finish.  
fish - fish.  
fit - fit.  
fizik - physical, physic(s).  
flad - flood.  
flait - flight.  
flay - fly.  
fleer - flare.  
flet - flat.  
fleyver - flavour (flavor).  
float - float.  
flor - floor.  
flou - flow.  
fo - for.  
fol - fall.  
fold - fold.  
folou - follow.  
fols - false.  
folt - fault.  
fon - phone [fə(o)ʊn].  
fond - fond.  
foren - foreign.

foreve - forever.  
 forget - forget.  
 forgiv - forgive.  
 fork - fork.  
 form - form.  
 formal - formal.  
 fors - force.  
 fortun - fortune (-ate, -ately).  
 forvard - forward.  
 fou - foe.  
 frait - fright.  
 fraz - phrase.  
 frend - friend.  
 fresh - fresh.  
 freym - frame.  
 fri - free.  
 frikvent - frequent.  
 friz - freeze.  
 frod - fraud.  
 from - from.  
 front - front [frʌnt].  
 frugal - frugal.  
 fud - food.  
 ful - full.  
 fulfil - fulfill.  
 fut - foot.  
 fyu - few.  
 fyuche (*or*: futur) - future.  
 fyuel - fuel.

## Gg

gaid - guide.  
 galeri -gallery.  
 galf - gulf.  
 gan - gun.  
 garazh - garage.

**\* For your notes:**

gard - guard.  
gavernment - government.  
geng - gang.  
gep - gap.  
gerl - girl.  
ges (*or*: gas) - guess.  
gest - guest.  
get - get.  
geym - game.  
geyt - gate.  
gezer - gather.  
gier - gear.  
gilt - guilt.  
giv - give.  
glas - glass.  
gled - glad.  
glimps - glimpse.  
gnesh - gnash.  
gnet - gnat.  
gno - gnaw [nɔ:].  
gnom - gnome.  
gou - go.  
grand - grand.  
grandchaild - grandchild.  
graund - ground.  
gredyual - gradually.  
grey - gray.  
greyd - grade.  
greyt - great.  
greytful - grateful.  
greyv - grave.  
grid - greed.  
gris - grease.  
grit - greet.  
\* grit - grit.  
griv - grieve.

groseri - grocery.  
 grou - grow.  
 grup - group.  
 gud - good.  
 gudbay - goodbye.  
 guds - goods.

## Hh

habit - habit.  
 haf - half.  
 hai - high.  
 haid - hide.  
 haier - hire.  
 hait - height.  
 hamer - hammer.  
 handred - hundred.  
 hangri - hungry.  
 hani - honey.  
 karakter - character.  
 hard - hard.  
 hardli - hardly.  
 hardveer - hardware.  
 hari - hurry.  
 harm - harm.  
 hart - heart.  
 hash - hush.  
 hasl - hustle ['hʌs(ə)l].  
 hau - how.  
 haus - house.  
 hazbend - husband.  
 hed - head.  
 heer - hair.  
 \* heer - hare.  
 heerdreser - hairdresser.  
 helo - hello.  
 help - help.

\* For your notes:

hels - health.  
hend - hand.  
hendl - handle.  
heng - hang.  
hepen - happen.  
hepi - happy.  
hert - hurt.  
hev - have.  
hevi - heavy.  
heyt - hate.  
hezitat - hesitate.  
hi - he.  
\* hi (of ~) - his.  
\* hi (tu, fo ~) - him.  
\* hi (of ~) - it (its).  
hie - here.  
hier - hear.  
hil - heal.  
\* hil - heel.  
\* hil - hill.  
hiself - himself.  
histori - history.  
hit - heat.  
\* hit - hit.  
hold - hold [hə(o)ʊld].  
holidey - holiday.  
holou - hollow.  
holt - halt.  
honest - honest.  
hop - hop.  
horibl - horrible.  
hors - horse.  
hospital - hospital.  
host - host.  
hot - hot.  
houl - hole.

\* houl - whole.  
 houm - home.  
 houp - hope.  
 hu - who.  
 huk - hook.  
 huligan - hooligan.  
 humor - humour (humor).  
 hyumid - humid.

## Ii

ich - each.  
 ich - itch.  
 idea - idea [ai'di(:)ə].  
 identi - identify.  
 ier - ear.  
 if - if.  
 iger - eager ['i:gə(r)].  
 ignor - ignore.  
 iks - x.  
 iks-aut -- x out.  
 iks-reys -- x-rays.  
 il - ill.  
 ilnes - illness.  
 imejin - imagine.  
 imidyet - immediate.  
 imigrant - immigrant.  
 imij - image.  
 important - important.  
 impres - impression.  
 impruv - improve.  
 in - in.  
 inaf - enough.  
 independ, no-depend -- independent.  
 indid - indeed.  
 influens - influence.  
 inform - inform, information, *etc.*

\* **For your notes:**

inhebit - inhabit.  
injer - injure, injury.  
inklud - include.  
inkris - increase.  
inkvair - inquire.  
inosnt - innocent.  
inreyj - enrage.  
insaid - inside.  
inshuer - ensure.  
inshurans - insurance.  
insist - insist.  
instant - instant.  
insted - instead.  
instrukt - instruction.  
instrument - instrument.  
intelekt - intellect.  
inteligent - intelligent.  
intens - intense.  
interakt - interact.  
interapt - interrupt.  
interes - interest.  
interfer - interfere.  
intervyu - interview.  
introdyus - introduce.  
invit - invite, invitation.  
involv - involve.  
it - eat.  
iven - even.  
ivent - event.  
ivning - evening.  
izi - easy.

## **Jj**

jaj - judge.  
jamp - jump.  
Japan, Nipon - Japanese, Japan, Nippon.

**\* For your notes:**

jast - just.  
 jeb - jab.  
 jeber - jabber.  
 jeil - jail.  
 jek - jack.  
 jek-naif -- jack-knife.  
 jeles - jealous.  
 jem - jam.  
 \* jem - gem.  
 jeneral - general.  
 jenerali - generally.  
 jenerat - generate, -or.  
 jeneres - generous.  
 jengl - jangle.  
 jentl - gentle.  
 jenyuin - genuine.  
 jier - jeer.  
 jift - gift.  
 jigl - giggle.  
 jo - jaw.  
 job - job.  
 join - join.  
 jok - joke.  
 joy - joy.  
 jungl - jungle.  
 jus - juice.  
 justis - justice.

## **Kk**

kach - catch.  
 kaind - kind.  
 kalkul - calculate.  
 kalm - calm [kɑ:m].  
 kam - come.  
 kanal - canal.  
 kap - cup.

**\* For your notes:**



kapital - capital.

kapl - couple.

kar - car.

kard - card.

kastom - custom.

\* kastom - accustomed.

kat - cut.

kaunt - count.

kaver - cover.

keer - care.

ken - can.

kep - cap.

kerchif - kerchief.

keri - carry.

kerij - carriage ['kærɪdʒ or 'kæɪɪdʒ].

kernel - kernel.

ketl - kettle.

keybord, klaviatur - keyboard, clavier.

keyhoul - keyhole.

keys - case.

ki - key.

\* ki - quay.

kichen - kitchen.

kik - kick.

kil - kill.

kin - keen.

king - king.

kip - keep.

kis - kiss.

klab - club.

klaim - climb.

klas - class.

klasrum - classroom.

klaud - cloud.

klaviatur - clavier.

kleim - claim.

klever - clever.  
klier - clear.  
klin - clean.  
kling - cling.  
klinik - clinic.  
klos - cloth.  
kloun - clown.  
klouz - close.  
\* klouz - clothe.  
klouzes - clothes.  
klu - clue.  
koat - coat.  
kof - cough.  
koin - coin.  
kol - call.  
kolekshn - collection.  
kolekt - collect.  
kolor - colour (color).  
komand - command.  
kombin - combine.  
\* kombin(-eyshen) - combination.  
koment - comment.  
komfort - comfort.  
komit - commit.  
komon - common.  
kompani - company.  
kompar - compare.  
kompet - compete.  
komplein - complain.  
komplet - complete.  
komplik - complicate.  
kompyuter - computer.  
komyunik - communicate.  
kondishn - condition.  
kondukt - conduct.  
konekt - connect.

konfident - confident.  
konfuz - confuse.  
kongrats, kongretyuleyt - congratulate.  
konker - conquer.  
konkluzhn - conclusion.  
konsent - consent.  
konsentrat - concentrate.  
konsern - concern.  
konserv - conserve.  
konshes - concious.  
konsider - consider.  
konsist - consist.  
konstant - constantly.  
konsult - consult [kən'sʌlt].  
kontakt - contact.  
kontein - contain.  
konteiner - container.  
kontent - content.  
kontin - continue.  
kontrast - contrast.  
kontrib(y)ut - contribute.  
kontrol - control.  
konverseyshn - conversation.  
konvin(-yent) - convenient.  
konvins - convince.  
kopi - copy.  
korekt - correct.  
korner - corner.  
kost - cost.  
kould - cold.  
koup - cope.  
koz - cause [kə:z].  
krais, kriminal - crime.  
kraud - crowd.  
kray - cry.  
kreat, kriche - create, -ure.

kresh - crash.  
 kreyz - crazy.  
 Kris(t)mas - Christmas; Xmas.  
 kritik - critic.  
 kros - cross.  
 kruel - cruel.  
 ksenomania - xenomania.  
 ksilofon - xylophone.  
 ksilograf - xylograph.  
 kuk - cook.  
 kul - cool.  
 kultur - culture.  
 kurazh - courage ['kʌrɪdʒ or 'kɜːrɪdʒ].  
 kurioz - curious.  
 kurs - course.  
 kvalet - quiet.  
 kvait - quite.  
 kvart - quarter.  
 kveil - quail.  
 kveshn - question.  
 kveyk - quake.  
 kvik - quick.  
 kvit - quit.  
 kvits - quits.  
 kvolit - quality.  
 kvontit - quantity.  
 kvorel - quarrel.  
 kyu - queue [kjuː].  
 kyuer - cure.  
 kyupidit - cupidity.

## Ll

laf - laugh.  
 lagij - luggage.  
 lai - lie.  
 laif - life.

**\* For your notes:**

laik - like.  
lain - line.  
lait - light.  
lak - luck.  
lamp - lamp.  
lanch - lunch.  
lanj - lunge.  
larj - large.  
last - last.  
laud - loud.  
lav - love.  
le(y)di - lady.  
led - lad.  
leder - ladder.  
left - left.  
leg - leg.  
legal - legal.  
lek - lack.  
lend - lend.  
\* lend - land.  
lengs - length.  
lengvij (lang) - language.  
lenz - lens.  
lern - learn.  
les - less.  
lesn - lesson.  
let - let.  
leter - letter.  
level - level.  
ley - lay.  
leybl - label.  
leyk - lake.  
leyt - late.  
lid - lead.  
lift - lift.  
limit - limit.

lin - lean.  
 lirik - lyric.  
 lisen - listen.  
 list - least.  
 \* list - list.  
 litl - little.  
 liv - live.  
 \* liv - leave.  
 lo - law.  
 load - load.  
 load-aut -- unload.  
 lok - lock.  
 long - long.  
 los - loss.  
 lou - low.  
 loun - loan.  
 luk - look.  
 luz - lose.  
 m(y)uzik - music.

## **Mm**

mach - much.  
 mad - mud.  
 madam - madam.  
 mag - mug.  
 magazin, zhurnal - magazine.  
 main - mine.  
 maind - mind.  
 mais - mice.  
 mait - might.  
 maizer - miser.  
 maksimum - maximum.  
 malis - malice.  
 mam - mum.  
 mambl - mumble.  
 maner - manner.

**\* For your notes:**

manevr - manoeuvre (maneuver).

mani - money.

mans - month.

manual - manual.

mark - mark.

market - market.

marsh - march.

mart - March.

marvel - marvel.

mas - mass.

mashin - machine.

mast - must.

master - master.

mat - mat.

material - material.

maunt - mount.

maus - mouth.

may - May.

mazer - mother.

mazer - mother.

mazhor - major.

mazl - muzzle.

mech - match.

med - mad.

medikal - medical.

mehanik - mechanic.

meil - mail.

mein - main.

member - member.

memor - memory.

men - man.

menas - menace.

mend - mend.

menej - manage.

meni - many.

menshn - mention.

mental - mental.  
mentein - maintain.  
mep - map.  
merder - murder.  
meri - merry.  
\* meri - marry, married.  
mes - mess.  
mesaj - message.  
meter - matter.  
metod - method.  
metr - metre.  
mey - may.  
meybi - maybe.  
meyk - make.  
meyl - male.  
mezher - measure.  
midl - middle, medium.  
miks - mix.  
mil - meal.  
\* mil - mil.  
\* mil - mill.  
mild - mild.  
milk - milk.  
min - mean.  
minimum - minimum.  
minor - minor.  
minut - minute.  
miror - mirror.  
mis - miss.  
mischif - mischief.  
misfortun (no-fortun) - misfortune.  
misis - Mrs.; missis.  
mist - mist.  
mister - Mr.; mister.  
misteyk - mistake.



mistik - mysterious, mystery, mystic.

mistres - mistress.

mit - meet.

\* mit - meat.

miter - meter.

miting - meeting.

mizeri - misery.

mob - mob.

mobil - mobile.

mod - mode.

model - model.

moderat - moderate.

modern - modern.

modest - modest.

moist - moist.

mok - mock.

moment - moment.

moning - morning.

monster - monster.

monument - monument.

moo - more.

mop - mop.

moral - moral.

morn - mourn.

motiv - motif.

motor - motor.

moun - moan.

moushn - motion.

moust - most.

mud - mood.

mun - moon.

muskl - muscle.

muv - move.

muzeum - museum.

myut - mute.

**Nn**

nais - nice.  
 nait - night.  
 number - number.  
 napkin - napkin.  
 nasing - nothing.  
 nasti - nasty.  
 natsia, neyshn - nation.  
 natur - nature.  
 natural - natural.  
 nau - now.  
 negativ - negative.  
 neiber - neighbour.  
 neil - nail.  
 neize - neither ['nliðə or ni:ðə(r)].  
 nek - neck.  
 nekst - next.  
 nerou - narrow.  
 ners - nurse.  
 nerv - nerve.  
 nesiser - necessary.  
 net - net.  
 never - never.  
 nevyu - nephew.  
 neyk - naked.  
 neym - name.  
 nid - need.  
 nidl - needle.  
 nie - near.  
 nis - niece.  
 nit - neat.  
 no - no, not, n't; il-, im-, in-, ir-, mis-, non-, un-.  
 no-arm -- unarmed.  
 no-eybl -- unable.  
 nois - noise.  
 nok - knock.

**\* For your notes:**

nolij - knowledge.  
nonsens - nonsense.  
norm - norm.  
nors - north.  
not - knot.  
nou (*p.t.* noued) - know (*p.t.* knew, known).  
nout - note.  
nouz - nose.  
nopee - nowhere.  
novel - novel.  
november - November.  
nun - noon.  
nyu - new.  
nyud - nude.  
nyus - news.

## Oo

**\* For your notes:**

o - or.  
obey - obey.  
objekt - object ['ɒbdʒɪkt *or* 'ɑ:bdʒekt].  
oblajj - oblige.  
obstakl - obstacle.  
obstin - obstinate.  
obtein - obtain.  
obvies - obvious.  
od - odd.  
of - of.  
\* of - off.  
ofen - often.  
ofend - offend.  
ofer - offer.  
ofis - office.  
ofisial - official.  
oful - awful.  
oil - oil.  
oker - occur.

okey - OK, okay; okey.  
 okeyzhn - occasion.  
 oklok - o'clock.  
 ol - all.  
 old - old.  
 olmost - almost.  
 olredi - already.  
 olso - also.  
 olsou - although.  
 olvez - always.  
 omit - omit.  
 on - on.  
 onli - only.  
 open - open.  
 operat - operate.  
 opinien - opinion.  
 oponent - opponent.  
 oportun - opportune.  
 opouz - oppose.  
 optsion, opshen - option.  
 order - order.  
 ordinar - ordinary.  
 organiz - organize.  
 original - original.  
 osean - ocean ['ə(o)ʊf(ə)n].  
 otom (*or*: autum) - autumn.  
 otoritat (*or*: autoritat) - authority.  
 ou - owe.  
 oun - own.  
 ouser - owner.  
 ous - oath.  
 ouve - over.

## Pp

padl - puddle.  
 pail - pile.

\* For your notes:

paip - pipe.  
 pamp - pump.  
 panik - panic.  
 pankcher - puncture.  
 paper - paper ['peɪpə(r)].  
 parent - parent ['pɛ:(e)r(ə)nt].  
 park - park.  
 parsl - parcel.  
 part - part.  
 parti - party.  
 partisip - participate (-ate, -ant, -ation ,  
 -ational, -ative, -le, -ator, -ial).  
 partner - partner.  
 pas - pass.  
 \* pas - path.  
 pasazh - passage ['pa(æ)sɪdʒ].  
 pasians - patience ['peɪʃ(ə)ns].  
 pasient - patient ['peɪʃ(ə)nt].  
 pasport - passport.  
 past - past.  
 patern - pattern.  
 pauer - power.  
 pauz - pause.  
 pazl - puzzle.  
 peer - pair.  
 peil - pail.  
 pein - pain.  
 pek - pack.  
 pen - pan.  
 \* pen - pen.  
 peninsula - peninsula.  
 pensl - pencil.  
 perches - purchase.  
 perfekt - perfect.  
 perform - perform.  
 perheps - perhaps.

peril - peril.  
period - period.  
permit - permit.  
perpos - purpose.  
person - person.  
personal - personal.  
personel - personnel.  
persuad - persuade.  
pesenjer - passenger.  
petrol - petrol.  
pey - pay.  
peyj - page.  
peyl - pale.  
\* peyl, peil- pail.  
peyment - payment.  
pik - pick.  
pikche - picture.  
pil - pill.  
\* pil - peel.  
pilou - pillow.  
pin - pin.  
pinch - pinch.  
pipl - people.  
pis - piece.  
\* pis - peace.  
\* pis - piss.  
piti - pity.  
plan - plan [plæn].  
plank - plank.  
plant - plant.  
plastik - plastic.  
platform - platform.  
plein - plain.  
plenti - plenty.  
pley - play.  
pleys - place.

pleyt - plate.  
pleznt - pleasant.  
plezur (*or*: plezhe) - pleasure.  
pliz - please.  
point - point.  
poison - poison.  
poket - pocket.  
polait - polite.  
polis - police.  
polisi - policy.  
politik - politic.  
polut - pollute, pollution.  
popular - popular.  
por - pour.  
port - port.  
portabl - portable.  
portsio - portion.  
poses - possession.  
posibl - possible, -y, possibility.  
post - post.  
poster - poster.  
postmen - postman.  
pot - pot.  
potato - potato.  
poz - pose.  
pozishn - position.  
pozitiv - positive.  
praid - pride.  
prais - price.  
praktik - practice, practical, practise.  
prefer - prefer.  
preiz - praise.  
prepar - preparation.  
pres - press.  
presais - precise.  
pretend - pretend.

prevent - prevent.  
prezent - present.  
prinsip - principle.  
print - print.  
priti - pretty.  
privat - private.  
priz - prize [prΛ(a)IZ].  
probabl - probable.  
problem - problem.  
produkt - product.  
proekt - project.  
profes - profess (-ion, ional, *etc.*).  
profit - profit.  
program - programme (program).  
progres - progress.  
prohibit - prohibit.  
promis - promise.  
prompt - prompt.  
pronons - pronounce.  
proper - proper.  
properti - property.  
proses - process.  
prosper - prosper.  
protekt - protect.  
protest - protest.  
provoid - provide.  
provaider - provider.  
provok - provoke.  
prudens - prudence.  
pruf - proof.  
pruv - prove.  
publik - public.  
puer - poor.  
pul - pool.  
\* pul - pull.  
punish - punish ['pʌnɪʃ].



punktual - punctual.  
 pus - pus [pʌs].  
 push - push.  
 put - put.  
 putrid - putrid.  
 pyuer - pure.  
 pyupil - pupil.

## Rr

## \* For your notes:

rab - rub.  
 rabish - rubbish.  
 radio - radio (*but* ['reidiou]; *English-speaking people will immediately understand the word "radio" when they hear it; and all the remaining 60-80% of people are not concerned at all about the English "reydiou".*)

raf - rough.  
 raid - ride.  
 raip - ripe.  
 rais - rice.  
 rait - right.  
 \* rait - write.  
 raiz - rise.  
 ran - run.  
 rash - rush.  
 raskel - rascal.  
 rast - rust.  
 raund - round.  
 razer - rather.  
 reakt - react (-ion, etc.)  
 real - real.  
 redi - ready.  
 redyus - reduce.  
 reer - rare.  
 refyuz - refuse.  
 regal - regale.

regard - regard.  
region - region.  
registr - register.  
regret - regret.  
regular - regular.  
reilroad - railroad.  
rein - rain.  
reiz - raise.  
reject - reject.  
rekaver - recover (*further, some English words beginning  
with re- are pronounced with ri- or re-, too.*)  
rekognaiz - recognize.  
rekomend - recommend.  
rekord - record.  
rekvair - require.  
rekvest - request.  
relaks - relax.  
relay - rely.  
relevant - relevant.  
releyshn - relation.  
relif - relief.  
relis - release.  
remark - remark.  
remedi - remedy.  
remein - remain.  
remember - remember.  
remut - remote.  
remuv - remove.  
renk - rank.  
rent - rent.  
repeer - repair.  
repeermen - repairman.  
repit - repeat.  
replay - reply.  
repleys - replace.  
report - report.

repouz - repose.  
reprezent - represent.  
reprouch - reproach.  
repruv - reprove.  
repyut - repute.  
resent - recent.  
resept - receipt.  
resiv - receive.  
resiver - receiver.  
reskyu - rescue.  
respekt - respect.  
respirat - respiration.  
respond - respond.  
rest - rest.  
restor - restore.  
resurs - resource.  
retard - retard.  
reteil - retail.  
retein - retain.  
retern - return.  
revail - revile.  
revaival - revival.  
revenj - revenge.  
reviz - revise.  
revord - reward.  
revyu - review.  
rey - ray.  
reyj - rage.  
reynj - range.  
reys - race.  
reyt - rate.  
reyzor - razor.  
rezerv - reserve.  
rezist - resist.  
rezon - reason.  
rezult - result.

rezyum - resume.  
rich - reach.  
rid - rid.  
\* rid - read.  
\* rid- reed.  
ridikyul - ridicule.  
ring - ring.  
rins - rinse.  
risk - risk.  
river - river.  
ro - raw.  
road - road.  
rob - rob.  
rou - row.  
roul - roll.  
roup - rope.  
rud - rude.  
ruf - roof.  
rul - rule.  
rum - room.  
rumor - rumour, rumor.  
rural - rural.

## Ss

saberb - suburb.  
sajekt - subject.  
sabvey - subway.  
sach - such.  
saden - sudden.  
safer - suffer.  
said - side.  
saiens - science.  
sailent - silent.  
sain - sign.  
sainbord - signboard.  
sait - sight.

**\* For your notes:**

\* sait- site.  
saiz - size.  
sajest - suggest.  
salari - salary.  
salat - salad.  
sam - some:  
    - samhau - somehow;  
    - samsing - something;  
    - samtayms - sometimes;  
    - samvan - someone, somebody;  
    - samvee - somewhere.  
samb - thumb [θΛm].  
samer - summer.  
san - sun.  
\* san - son.  
sandal - sandal.  
sander - thunder.  
sandey - Sunday.  
sandvich - sandwich.  
san-glases -- sun-glasses.  
sanitar - sanitary.  
sap - sup, supper.  
sare - thorough.  
satisfay - satisfy.  
saund - sound.  
saus - south.  
sed - sad.  
seg - sag.  
seil - sail.  
seilor - sailor.  
sekond - second.  
sekret - secret.  
sektsia - section.  
sekund - second.  
sekyur - secure.  
sel - sell.

seldom - seldom.  
selekt - select.  
self - self.  
sena - scene [si:n].  
send - 1. send; 2. sand.  
senk - thank.  
sens - sense.  
sensibl - sensible.  
sensitiv - sensitive.  
sep - sap.  
separat - separate.  
seplay - supply.  
seport - support.  
serch - search.  
serie - series.  
serioz - serious.  
serst - thirst.  
serv - serve.  
servant - servant.  
servis - service.  
set - set.  
setl - settle.  
several - several.  
sey - say.  
seyf - safe.  
seyj - sage.  
seyl - sale.  
seylsmen - salesman.  
seym - same.  
seyv - save.  
sezon - season ['si:z(ə)n].  
shain - shine.  
shampu - shampoo.  
sharp - sharp.  
shat - shut.  
shauer - shower.

shaut - shout.

shavel - shovel.

sheer - share.

sheg - shag(-gy).

shelf - shelf.

shelou - shallow.

shelter - shelter.

shert - shirt.

sheyd - shade.

sheyk - shake.

sheym - shame.

sheyp - shape.

sheyv - shave.

shi - she, her, it.

ship - ship.

\* ship - sheep.

shit - sheet.

\* shit - shit.

shiver - shiver.

shok - shock.

shop - shop.

shor - shore.

short - short.

shou - show.

shoulder - shoulder.

shu - shoe.

shue - sure.

shut - shoot.

si - see.

\* si - sea.

signal - signal.

signif - signify (*and also with -icant, -icantly... In Espering, one root word is the stem for all the other words, and the rest is understood in the context (meaning of the phrase.*

*That is how you shorten them in your notebooks.)*

sik - sick.  
sil - seal.  
\* sil - seel.  
\* sil - sill.  
sili - silly.  
silver - silver.  
simen - seaman.  
simfoni - symphony.  
simil - simile.  
simpl - simple.  
simptom - symptom.  
sin - sin.  
\* sin - thin.  
sing - sing.  
\* sing - thing.  
singer - singer.  
singl - single.  
sink - sink.  
\* sink - think.  
sins - since.  
sinsler - sincere.  
sistem - system.  
sister - sister.  
sit - seat.  
\* sit - sit.  
siting - sitting.  
sit-rum -- sitting room.  
situat - situation.  
siz - seize.  
sizes - scissors.  
skandal - scandal.  
skaundrel - scoundrel.  
skay - sky.  
skedyul (*or*: shedyul) - schedule.  
skem - scheme [ski:m].  
skert - skirt.  
skeyl - scale.



skil - skill.  
skin - skin.  
skor - score.  
skrep - scrap.  
skreyp - scrape.  
skrim - scream.  
skru - screw.  
skul - school.  
skup- scoop.  
skveer - square.  
skvimish - squeamish.  
skviz- - squeeze.  
skvod - squad.  
skvosh - squash.  
slaid - slide.  
slais - slice.  
slait - slight.  
slander - slander.  
slek - slack.  
slip - slip.  
\* slip - sleep.  
sliv - sleeve.  
slot - slot.  
slou - slow.  
smail - smile.  
smart - smart.  
smel - smell.  
smol - small.  
smouk - smoke.  
smuz - smooth.  
snek - snack.  
sniz - sneeze.  
snor - snore.  
snou - snow.  
soft - soft.  
softveer - software.  
soil - soil.

solid - solid.  
solisit - solicit.  
soljer (soldat) - soldier.  
solv - solve.  
song - song.  
sor - sore.  
sori - sorry.  
sorou - sorrow.  
sors - source.  
sort - sort.  
sosij - sausage.  
sot - thought.  
\* sot - sot.  
sou - so.  
souk - soak.  
soul - sole.  
\* soul - soul.  
soap - soap.  
spait - spite.  
speer - spare.  
spend - spend.  
spesial - special.  
speys - space.  
spich - speech.  
spid - speed.  
spik - speak.  
spil - spill.  
spin - spin.  
spit - spit, spittle.  
splendid - splendid.  
splesh - splash.  
splinter - splinter.  
split - split.  
spoil - spoil.  
sponsor - sponsor.  
sport - sport.  
spot - spot.

spred - spread.  
sprein - sprain.  
sprey - spray.  
spring - spring.  
spun - spoon.  
sred - thread.  
sret - threat.  
srou - throw.  
srout - throat.  
sru - through, thru.  
stabil - stably ['steɪbəl or 'steɪbəl]  
(-ity; -ization; -izator; -ize; -izer; -izing; -ed).  
stadi - study.  
staf - stuff.  
standart - standard.  
star - star.  
start - start.  
starv - starve.  
status - status ['steɪtəs].  
stayl - style.  
stedi - steady.  
steer - stare.  
steger - stagger.  
stels - stealth.  
stemp - stamp.  
stend - stand.  
stend - stand.  
step - step.  
ster - stir.  
stey - stay.  
steyj - stage.  
steyshn - station.  
steyt - state.  
steytment - statement.  
stier - steer.  
stif - stiff.

stik - stick.  
 stil - steal.  
 \* stil - steel.  
 \* stil - still.  
 stim - steam.  
 sting - sting.  
 stink - stink.  
 stop - stop.  
 stor - store.  
 stori - story.  
 storm - storm.  
 stoun - stone.  
 stragl - struggle.  
 straik - strike.  
 stretch - stretch.  
 streit - straight.  
 \* streit - strait.  
 strens - strength.  
 strep - strap.  
 streynj - strange.  
 streynjer - stranger.  
 strikt - strict.  
 strim - stream.  
 string - string.  
 stro - straw.  
 strong - strong.  
 stul - stool.  
 styuard - steward.  
 styuardes - stewardess.  
 styupid - stupid.  
 sufis - suffice [sə'fʌɪs or sə'faɪs] (-ient, -iently, -iency, etc.)

*(in Espering it is one word, whose meaning becomes clear in the context of the phrase it is used in.*

*Besides, it is the primary core word closer to the international version than "se(a)fays").*

suit - suit [su:t].  
 sukses - success [sək'ses] (-ful, etc.)  
 suksesid - succeed [sək'si:d].  
 sum - sum [sʌm].  
 sun - soon.  
 sup - soup.  
 super - super.  
 supoz - suppose [sə'pə(o)ʊz] (-ition, etc.)  
*(see also the note above to the word "sufis",  
 only the word "supoz" has about a dozen  
 derivatives with a similar meaning).*  
 surfas - surface ['sə:(r)fɪs].  
 surmaunt - surmount.  
 surplus - surplus.  
 surpriz - surprise [sə'prɪ(a)ɪz].  
 survaiv - survive.  
 suspekt - suspect.  
 suz - soothe.  
 sveer - swear.  
 svet - sweat.  
 svich - switch.  
 svim - swim.  
 sving - swing.  
 svip - sweep.  
 svit - sweet.  
 svob - swab.  
 svolou - swallow.  
 svop - swap.

## Tt

tablet - tablet ['tɑ(æ)blɪt].  
 tabu - taboo.  
 tach - touch.  
 taf - tough.  
 taidi - tidy.  
 tai - tie.

## \* For your notes:

taim - time.  
taip - type.  
tair - tire (tyre).  
tait - tight.  
taks - tax [tæks].  
taksi - taxi.  
takt - tact [tækt].  
tang - tongue.  
target - target.  
task - task.  
tauel - towel.  
taun - town.  
teatr - theatre ['θiətə(r)].  
teb - tab.  
tedey - today.  
teer - tear.  
teg - tag.  
tegeze - together.  
tehnik - technique (technical, technician, *etc.*)  
tekst - text.  
tel - tell.  
telefon - telephone.  
televizhn, televizor, ti-vi -- television.  
temoro - tomorrow.  
temper - temper.  
temperatur - temperature.  
tempor - temporal (temporary, *etc.*)  
tenait - tonight.  
tend - tend.  
tens - tense.  
tent - tent.  
tep - tap.  
terebl - terrible.  
term - term.  
terminal - terminal.  
termometr - thermometer.

tern - turn.  
tern of - turn off;  
tern on - turn on.  
test - test.  
teybl - table.  
teyk - take.  
teyl - tale.  
teyp - tape.  
teyst - taste.  
ti - tea.  
tich - teach.  
tier - tear ['tiə *or* ter].  
tiket - ticket ['tɪkɪt].  
til - till.  
tim - team.  
tip - tip.  
tipik - typical.  
tipot- teapot.  
titl - title ['tɪl(a)ɪt(ə)l].  
tiz - tease.  
tod - tod.  
tods (tevods) - towards [tə'wɔ:dz *or* tɔ:(r)dz].  
tok - talk.  
toksik - toxic(-al, *etc.*)  
tol- высокий- tall.  
ton - ton.  
top - top.  
toraks - thorax.  
torch - torch.  
total - total.  
tou - tow.  
\* tou - toe.  
toun - tone.  
toy - toy.  
trabl - trouble.  
tradisi - tradition [trə'dɪʃ(ə)n] (-al, *etc.*).

trafik - traffic.  
tragedi - tragedy ['trædʒɪdi or 'trædʒədi].  
traiel - trial.  
traifl - trifle.  
trak - truck.  
trank - trunk.  
trankvil - tranquil.  
transfer - transfer.  
transform - transform.  
transleyt, traduk - translate.  
transmit - transmit.  
transparant - transparent.  
transport - transport.  
tranzit - transit.  
trast - trust.  
trauzers - trousers.  
travel - travel.  
travers - traverse.  
tray - try.  
trein - train.  
trek - track.  
trem - tram, tramway.  
tremp - tramp.  
tremvey - tramway.  
trey - tray.  
treyd - trade.  
tri - tree.  
trik - trick.  
trip - trip.  
trit - treat.  
tritment - treatment.  
tru - true.  
trus - truth.  
tsink - zinc.  
tu - to.  
\* tu - too.



\* tu - two.  
 tualet - toilet.  
 tul - tool.  
 tur - tour.  
 tus - tooth.  
 tuses - teeth.  
 tvin - twin.  
 tvist - twist.  
 tyub - tube.  
 tyun - tune.  
 tyutor - tutor.

## Uu

ul(t)ser - ulcer.  
 ultimat - ultimate.  
 uniform - uniform.  
 unik - unique.  
 unit - unite (-d, union; unify, -ied).  
 universal - universal.  
 universit - university.  
 urban - urban.  
 urin - urine.  
 urj - urge.  
 urjent - urgent ['ə:(r)dʒ(ə)nt].  
 uterin - uterine.  
 util(-ayz) - utilize.  
 utilit(i) - utility.

**\* For your notes:**

## Vv

vai - vie.  
 vaif - wife.  
 vail - vile.  
 \* vail - while.  
 vaild - wild.  
 vaip - wipe.  
 vair - wire.

**\* For your notes:**

vais - vice.  
vait - white.  
vaiz - wise.  
vakant (vakans) - vacant, vacancy.  
vakeyshn - vacation.  
vakeyt - vacate.  
vaksin - vaccine.  
valid - valid.  
valiz - valise, suitcase.  
vander - wonder.  
vari - worry.  
variant - variant.  
varnish - varnish.  
vast - vast.  
vau - vow.  
vauch - vouch.  
vay - why.  
vaid - wide.  
veb - web.  
ved - wed.  
veding - wedding.  
vee - where.  
veer - wear.  
veeri - vary.  
vegetar - vegetarian [vɛdʒɪ'tɛ:rɪən].  
veil - veil.  
vein - vain.  
veit - wait.  
\* veit - weight.  
veiter - waiter.  
veitres - waitress.  
vejetabl - vegetable.  
vel - well.  
velkam - welcome.  
vels - wealth.  
velyu - value.

velyubl - valuable.

ven - when.

vencher, avantur -- (ad-)venture [(əd)'ventʃ(ə)r].

vender - vender.

venish - vanish.

venj, venjens, venjful (*or*: revenj, *etc.*) -

- venge, -ful, vengeance ['ven(d)ʒ(ə)ns]

*(always remember: you can do it in different ways;  
the important thing is for you to be understood.*

*In Espering, there is no dictate or, in other words,  
"grammatical and lexical dictatorship".)*

vensdey - Wednesday.

vepon - weapon.

ver - whir.

veraiet - variety.

verdikt - verdict.

veri - very.

verifay - verify.

veritabl - veritable.

vershn (*or*: versia)- version.

vertyu - virtue.

vest - west.

\* vest - vast.

\* vest - vest.

vestment - vestment.

vet - wet.

veteran - veteran.

veto - veto.

vey - weigh.

\* vey - way.

veyd - wade.

veyg - vague.

veygrant - vagrant.

veyk - wake.

veypor - vapor (vapour).

veyst - waste.

veyv - wave.  
 vezer - weather.  
 vi - we.  
 vibrat - vibrate.  
 vich - which.  
 vidou - widow.  
 vids - width.  
 vier - veer.  
 vigor - vigor (vigour).  
 vijilant - vigilant.  
 vik - week.  
 \* vik - weak.  
 vikend - weekend.  
 viktim - victim.  
 viktor - victor.  
 vil - will.  
 \* vil - veal.  
 \* vil - weal.  
 \* vil - wheel.  
 vilaj - village.  
 vilein - villain.  
 vin - win.  
 vind - wind.  
 vindo(u) - window.  
 viner - winner.  
 ving - wing.  
 vink - wink.  
 vinter - winter.  
 vinyard - vineyard.  
 violans (*or*: vailens) - violence ['vʌ(a)ɪəl(ə)ns].

violans - instead of all English words:

violent, -ly; violate, violation, -ive, -or etc) ['vʌɪəl(ə)nt].

The word acquired by Espering is closest of all to the word borrowed from French "violent" ["vyol'an"], as well as "violence" ["vyol'ans"], but in its pronunciation

it is too close to "violon" (in both the languages but...  
[vʌɪə'lm] and ["vyol'on"]). And also close to words on Latin,  
Spanish, Italian i.e. to international variants.

This is an example of how words are selected in Espering,  
which is not always as easy to explain and sometimes, alas,  
is not always very exact.

But, such is the nature of its "parent" language, English.  
It is a pretty chaotic language.

Please clarify, specify and suggest your variants.

Thank you all in advance!

virail - virile.

virtual - virtual.

virulent - virulent.

virus - virus ['vʌ(a)ɪrəs].

vish - wish.

vishes - vicious.

visinit - vicinity.

visper - whisper.

vistl - whistle.

vit - wit.

vital - vital.

vitamin - vitamin.

vitnes - witness.

viv - weave.

vivid - vivid.

viz - with.

viza - visa.

vizard - wizard.

vizaut - without.

vizhn - vision.

vizhold - withhold.

vizit - visit.

voch - watch.

void - void.

vois - voice.

vok - walk.  
vokabular - vocabulary.  
vol - wall.  
volit - wallet.  
volonter - volunteer.  
volt - vault.  
volt-ark vey - vaulted archway.  
volyum - volume.  
vomit - vomit.  
vonder - wander.  
vont - want.  
vor - war.  
vord - word.  
\* vord - ward.  
vorld - world.  
voreyshes - voracious.  
vork - work.  
vorkmen - workman.  
vorkshop - workshop.  
vorld - world.  
vorm - warm.  
vorn - warn.  
vorning - warning.  
vors - worth.  
\* vors - worse.  
vosh - wash.  
vot - what.  
voter - water.  
vou - woe.  
vout - vote.  
voyaj - voyage.  
vud- wood.  
vul - wool.  
vulgar - vulgar.  
vulnerabl - vulnerable.  
vumen - woman.

vund - wound.

VVV (Vord Vaid Veb) - WWW (World Wide Web).

vyu - view.

## **Yy**

yaht - yacht.

yang - young.

yanuar - January.

yard - yard.

yarn - yarn.

yel - yell.

yelou - yellow.

yelp - yelp.

yep - yap.

yern - yearn.

yes - yes.

yestedey - yesterday.

yet - yet.

yier - year.

yild - yield.

yok - yoke.

\* yok - yolk.

yon - yawn.

yu - you.

yu (of yu) - your.

yu (of yu) - yours.

yunit - unit.

yus - use.

\* yus - youth.

yused - used.

yuself - yourself.

yusful - useful.

yusij - usage.

yuzhl - usual.

**\* For your notes:**

**Zz**

zee - there.

zefir - zephyr.

zen - then.

\* zen - than.

zenit - zenith

zero (*or*: ziro) - zero.

zero auer - zero hour.

zest - zest.

zet - that, those.

zey - they, their, theirs, them, those.

zeyself - themselves.

zhurnal - journal.

zigzag - zigzag.

zil - zeal, zealous, zealousness.

zip - zip.

ziper - zipper.

zis - this, these.

zodiak - zodiac.

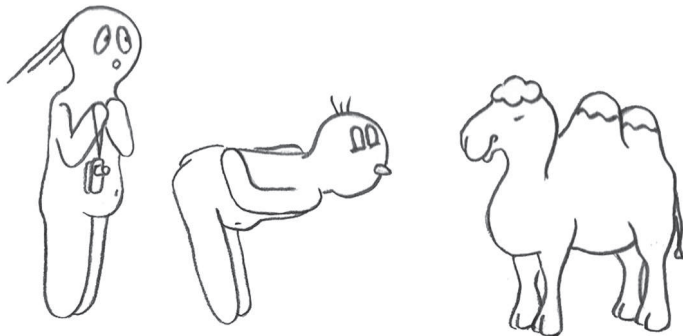
zoo - zoo.

zoolog - zoology (-ical, -ist, -ic, -ize).

zou - though.

zoun - zone.

zu - (*or*: zoo).





## Explanations of peculiarities in Espering dictionaries e.g.:

ebaut or about,

'ekyuret, 'akyurat or akur'at,

'ekchuel or aktu'al, or...

It is truly amazing: can the spelling of English words really be so different from how these words are phonetically pronounced!?! In essence, Espering is the phonetic spoken version of the English language!

It is a language that follows the transcription of English words using the simple letters of its alphabet.

And even in terms of spelling, Espering often compares favorably with English. You can make the comparison for yourselves using this dictionary.

One is immediately struck by the difference between English and Espering dictionaries- where there is a difference, because many words are simply identical.

So, what's the matter?!

First of all, the following 3 letters of the English alphabet are not even included in the Espering alphabet:

Qq, Ww, and Xx.

Words that start with these letters in the English language fall in the corresponding K k and V v categories. The letter Cc at the beginning of words remains only in the Ch, ch combination, and all words that start with this letter in the English language when it sounds like [k], [s], etc.- fall into the K k, S s, etc. categories. And that is so much more logical!

And all the other first letters in English words that can be pronounced in different ways (**a** as [æ] or [eɪ]; **u** as [ʌ]; **e** as [ɪ]; **i** as [aɪ]...- there is quite a few of them- resulted in these words migrating into the categories of their first "sounding" letters.

So, get ready to use your fingers to count.

## A a

In Espering, this letter's category also includes, naturally, the words that start with U, which in English sounds like [ʌ], besides [u] and [ju]- it is about 10 words. The English letter E has also lost a couple words to the Espering letter A. Even a few words from the English letter O category is also with the Espering letter A: for example, "outrage"; in Espering this word is pronounced and spelt in the exact same way "autreyj" (it is almost identical to the English transcription ['aʊtreɪdʒ]!

The time has come for the English word "hour" ['aʊə(r)], which has moved (left forward) to the Espering letter A category: auer.

But let me tell you this: from the English letter A, which is pronounced as the sounds [æ *and* eɪ]- you are not going to believe this!- only 75 words were ready to move to the Espering... letter E category...

(and that's in a 25,000-word dictionary).

Although... it would seem that they perhaps might remain where they are because the first letter "a" is often close in pronunciation to... [a] and [e]- it is something in between these two sounds, a somewhat indistinct [ə] - it is definitely not eEEE, and it is certainly not aAAA.

Some compare [ə] with... [ɜ:], for example: girl [gɜ:(r)l]. Well, in this word, the letter **g** is also not read in accordance with the rules: it should be pronounced as [dʒɜ:(r)l]- plus, the letter "i" is not our letter "a" either.

But, in the end, we needed to start our Espering dictionary one way or another, and, naturally, we began with the letter Aa. And, of course, we began with the words starting with Aa. And, since in Espering words are pronounced exactly how they are spelt, the beginning sound in these words will be the sound [a *or* ʌ].

But what are we going to do with the words that in English start with the sound... [ə]?

Besides, the English word "academy" [ə'ka(æ)dəmi] will definitely not be pronounced by most people

as [ɜ:'ka(æ)dəmi]...

A lot more frequently, the sound [ə] sounds like [e]. That is why there are these 75 "deserters" that moved from the letter A to the letter E. Interestingly enough... some of these words continue to "protest"; they simply do not want to sound like e, and that's that. For example, that very English word "academy" sounds strange in this variant as well:

ekademi.

But, in all the leading languages- from Latin to Esperanto- this word begins with the sound **a**- akademi... Thus, from the point of view of a truly global universal language, the Espering word "akademia" is the best choice (it is similar to this word in Hungarian, Polish, German, Indonesian, as well as Danish, Creole, Malay, Norwegian and other languages).

And, does it make any sense to include such words in the universal language: "edres, ekchuel, ekyuret", and even "ektiv"- do you recognize them?

These are the English words "address, actual, accurate *and* active"... No, Espering will include only "adres, actual, akurat *and* aktiv", and with variations as to the word stress (remember, in Espering there is no such thing as "incorrect!").

There are quite a few of such "A-E protesters" among the 75 words: about... all!

Their spelling would remain unchanged- similar to both the English and the "universal" spelling. But, their English pronunciation would slightly change...

That is why many words returned to their form, for example: the English word "about", which became the Espering "ebaut", realized that it has become too different from its reflection in the English language mirror and turned into "about". However, it is free to roam between the letters A and E: whichever way you pronounce this word, it is easily understood by the listener.

In this way, Espering shows a great example of language flexibility, which is so convenient in the already widely spread universal language. There is no way around it. Firmly sitting on the shoulders of the English language, Espering is ready to begin its confident march around the planet.

So, what's to be done? What can be done? No sooner do you straighten out the spelling than the pronunciation gets all messed up.

Once you pick up your pen to write a word down, your tongue can't seem to move right to pronounce it. And when you wrap your tongue around the word, your pen is on the floor and out of reach. When your hand is firm, your ear is deaf. When your hand is unsteady, your ear seems to hear better.

Let's settle it this way: we all will need to speak Espering and to hear it spoken, therefore, all the privileges should be given to the tongue and the ear. Especially because...

Those that never dealt with some strange peculiarities of the English language will be surprised to learn that a dozen English words starting with the letter A have moved to... the O category in the Espering dictionary.

How come!?! - they will say.

Take the English word "always"...

How do you think it is pronounced?

You may find it hard to believe, but it sounds like this: olveyz, [ˈɔ:lweɪz]. This awful English language! By the way, this word "awful" is pronounced in the same way it is spelt in Espering: oful, [ˈɔ:fɒl].

And, it is the same in other examples, as well: "ande" (e-ing) from "under" [ˈʌndə] (engl). Well, it couldn't possibly be "unde" [ˈundə], could it now?

However... on the other hand, take the English word "approve", for example, which in Espering is "apruv"; even if it was "appruve" in Espering, it would still be different from the English word "approve"... but [əˈpru:v].

Just think about it: when people that do not (!) speak English hear the word "əˈpru:v", they are more likely to go to the letter E or- alas!- to the letter A in the dictionary of Espering for their native language.

And, what about English-speaking people? They should not forget that they are dealing with the Espering (!)-English dictionary, where Espering words are closer to how English words are pronounced phonetically, and... do as everybody else!

And Espering is not avid: the English word "avid", which sounds like "evid"- with stress on its first letter!- remained with the Espering letter E- evid. Great ability was also displayed by the word "able", which in Espering became even more talented in the form of eybl- thus including both the English spelling, transcription, and pronunciation; one can say that the three areas are combined in it.

Oh, well... let all these words end up there. It is a good thing that you too shuffled yours feet at the English language crossroads, especially during the season of badly muddy grammar roads.

## E e

For those who only just begin to study the English language it comes as yet another shocking surprise that the English letter E is not E[e], but rather... I[ɪ].

How can it be? The letter E is the first one in the word "emblem", and there are also such words, albeit with some peculiarities, as "episode", "epithet", "epic", "epos"... Perhaps, the word "erotic" - I just haven't had the time to study this word more closely... But, the word "epoch" as pronounced as... [ˈi:pɒk]. Well, let me look up the word "erot..." - I knew it, it is "erotic" and it is pronounced as... [ɪˈrɒtɪk], with the sound [ɪ].

Still, one fifth of all the pages in the English dictionary listing words that start with the letter E contain the words that are pronounced starting with the sound [e].

But, there are also some peculiar words where the first letter is pronounced as "u", "i (ai)" and even "o", which only makes this phonetic confusion and chaos worse.

Of the 7.5 pages of words in the English dictionary that start with "ex-", less than half of the words (3 pages!) begin with the sound "e". The pronunciation of the rest of the words starts with the sound "i". So, what's to be done? It seems (or rather, it sounds like!) one must take into consideration the fact that people that do not speak English may pronounce an Espering word beginning with "eks-" and not "iks-" in a way that may make it less recognizable for English-speaking people.

It is all exactly the opposite in writing: so, the incorrectly written "ekspend" (or in any way 'ekspend) looks more like the English "expend" in writing, but not in terms of pronunciation!

But, the correctly written Espering "ikspend" (even if it is 'iksp'end) is closer in pronunciation to the English "expend".

Again, we are faced with this question: what are we to give priority to? Should it be the hand that writes, or the ear that hears? As we already decided earlier: it is the ear!

And, as we also agreed before: voice, speech, and hearing all play the key roles, while the mute hand, pen or keyboard, paper or screen are but background extras with non-speaking parts.

However, what remains is the fundamental premise of Espering that language is flexible and there is no such notion as "incorrect": the English word "example" sounds like this: igza(e)mpl [ɪg'zɑ:(æ)mp(ə)]. In the "sound-based" spoken universal Espering, this word will naturally start with the sound "i" or... "e". Thus, we have the Espering word ikzempl or... ikzempl!

And, of course, ekzempl, too!.. (By the way, the sound "g" puts too much stress on your voice.)

It is a great example of how a letter-sound cannot distort a word. And, the English is a true champion in that!

It's not for no reason that Americans often prefer [eks] and the British prefer [iks].

As to the familiar international pronunciation of foreign words that were originally derived from Latin: exam, excess, excise, excursion, execution, exemplar, experiment, exploitation, express, extract, extreme... - Espering encourages this as well. The important thing is for the speaker and the listener to understand each other.

## O o

The letter O lost some words to the letter A (for example "owl", which sounds as [aʊl]).

The English word "oven" pronounced as ['ʌvən] fled that way, too... It was followed by an onion rolling after it pronounced as ['ʌnjən]... The word "oust" pronounced [aʊst]

was also ousted. In the same way, out went the English word "out" pronounced [ˈaʊt].

Along with them went about half a dozen words to the very end of the dictionary, all the way to the letter... V, for example: engl. "one" [wʌn]... no use looking for it under the letter O; in Espering, you will find it under the letter V as "van".

### **Ii and Uu**

The negative prefixes il-, im-, and ir- each had only half a page in the dictionary; the prefix un-, however, takes no less than 8 of the 10.5 pages of the letter U. All these prefixes are used to express the negative meaning of a word.

In Espering, they are all replaced with no- preceding a word.

The letter U street is all abuzz with festivities!

The happy slogans are "**u**niversal Espering!", "Espering- zis **u**tiliti fo ol!" (engl. "the **u**niversal Espering!", "Espering is **u**seful for all!").

And, there were also all those in- prefixes; you won't believe it... almost 10 pages of them! Let me tell you, the rules for using them correctly are as complex as advanced math... I mean grammar!

The consonants are all ... in agreement with this new order of things.

The English word "knight" in the meaning of "cavalier" and the chess term "courser" is now "najt (or nait)" in Espering. It is in the good company of such words as knock, knowledge, knee, knot, knob...

Espering got quite a few bumps and bruises transforming English this way and that way, and every which way.

Now, we can say that the great migration has occurred



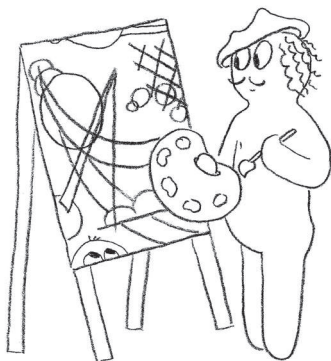
in the land of the Espering dictionary!

It is, however, only truly great in this particular dictionary of Espering and the foreign language in the parts where we have all those former English letters giving us multiple different sounds.

It is not all that significant in the body (in the middle) of dictionaries, nor in texts written in Espering.

So, when people that know English look for an English word they know in an Espering dictionary, they should be guided not so much by the word's spelling, but rather by its pronunciation, its simplified pronunciation. That means that they need to search for this word... by ear!

How else can one untangle all the various knots and twists of the English language- with its grammar, pronunciation and spelling- and not get all bumped and bruised in the process?!



Yeah... it is no easy task:  
start with the English  
language of Picasso  
and end up with Espering  
worthy of Rafael...  
or Rembrandt.

Oh, this English language!  
But, think about this:

without 30-40% (almost one half!) of the world's population speaking English, Espering would stand no chance of spreading throughout the entire planet's population! For this unprecedented potential alone- there is no other such language in the history of the world!- one can forgive Espering all its minor shortcomings and imperfections inherited from the English language.

No, not even all the "English-born" shortcomings put together will outweigh its advantages. As to its own unique shortcoming, there are no more of them in Espering than in any other language.

A little more about a vexed but topical vocabulary issue.

What should be surprising is not the fact that there are so many differences in languages, but rather the fact that they are often similar, or even identical. And, if we are talking about English... naturally, it is paired with no other existing language but Espering.

For example: enjoy- enjoy! That is in terms of word spelling.

And pronunciation-wise it is the same:

advantij and [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] (advantage).

But with additional meaning, there are 65 pairs or trios (a total of 136) of words. i.e. words with identical spelling, but with similar or also identical English pronunciation because Espering is "in tune" with English, in which words spelt differently sound similar, which is reflected in Espering in their identical spelling, as well (most of such words start with b and s).

Thus, Espering seemingly "exacerbates" the problem.

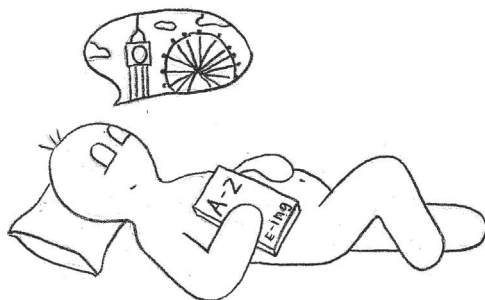
In English, at least the spelling is different, but in Espering both the spelling and the pronunciation of words is the same... But, the context and the meaning of phrases makes everything clear. Besides, with other words things are exactly the opposite.

Ultimately, due to such contextual "sorting out", it is easier to remember several words with identical spelling and pronunciation, as is the case in Espering, than memorize the strange spelling of the same English words, for example: weight, thought... Not to mention a host of such words not included in this list.

English words with similar or identical pronunciation, or simply words that are difficult to pronounce already create problems in spoken speech that put a strain on the context; plus, there is the additional issue of the difficult English spelling. It is all the original root-cause problem of the English language, like little children complain:

"he started it first".

In the end, Espering simplifies both the pronunciation and spelling, remaining a language that is very close to English-with all its shortcomings, but also all its advantages.



**English-Espering dictionary.** 2.100 words.

**Inglish-Espering dikshenri.** 2.100 vords.

*Here are not simple dictionaries,  
but the **Dictionaries-Notebooks**, inviting you to make notes.*

English alphabet (**26** letters; Espering- **22** letters)

\* (about **50** sounds; Espering- **22** sounds)

A,a B,b C,c D,d E,e F,f G,g H,h I,i J,j K,k L,l M,m  
N,n O,o P,p Q,q R,r S,s T,t U,u V,v W,w X,x Y,y Z,z

**Aa****\* For your notes:**

abate- abeyt.

abet- abet.

abhor- abhor.

ability- abiliti.

able- eybl.

about- abaut.

above- abav.

abrasion- abrazio.

abroad- abroad.

absent- absent.

absolutely- absolut.

accept- aksept.

accident- aksident.

accommodation- akomodeyt.

accord- akord.

account (current account) - akaunt (karent akaunt).

achieve- achiv.

across- akros.

act- akt.

active- aktiv.

actual- aktual.

ad- ed.

add- ed.

address- adres.

administrate (-or, -ion, -ive, -rices, -rix)- administrat.

*(Yes, yes, let us **remind** you again: instead of all the derivative forms of some words, in the universal language you can use the stem or root word, which is also closer to the international variant.*

*The context and the meaning of the phrase will help to understand their meaning.)*

admire- admaier.

admit- admit.

adopt- adopt.

advance- advans.

adventure- avantur.  
advice- advais.  
affect- afekt.  
afford- aford.  
afraid- afreid.  
after- afte.  
afternoon- aftenun.  
again- agein.  
against- ageinst.  
age- eyj.  
ago- agou.  
agree- agri.  
ahead- ahed.  
aim- eim.  
air- eer.  
alive- alaiiv.  
all- ol.  
allow- alau.  
almost- olmost.  
alone- alon.  
along- along.  
already- olredi.  
also- olso.  
although- olsou.  
always- olvez.  
am, 'm- ay (~ bi).  
among- amang.  
amount- amaunt.  
and- en.  
angry- angri.  
announce- anons.  
another- anaze.  
answer- ansver.  
anxious- ankshes.  
any- eni:  
    - anybody, anyone- enibodi, enivan;  
    - anyhow- enihau;

- anything- enising;
- anyway- enivey;
- anywhere- enivee.

apart- apart.

apparent- aparent.

appeal- apil.

appear- apier.

appetite- apetit.

appliance- aplaiens.

apply- aplay.

appoint- apoint.

appraise- apreiz.

approve- apruv.

area- eria.

argue- argyu.

argument- argument.

arm- arm.

around- araund.

arrange- areynj.

arrive- araiv.

art- art.

artifice- artifis.

artificial- artifishl.

as- ez.

ask- ask.

at- et.

attach- atach.

attempt- atempt.

attention- atenshn.

attitude- atityud.

attract- atrakt.

authority- autoritat (or: otoritat).

autumn- autum (or: otem).

available- aveiblebl.

average- averij.

avid- evid.

avoid- avoid.  
 awake- aveyk.  
 aware- avee.  
 away- avey.  
 awful- oful.

## **Bb**

baby- beybi.  
 back- bek.  
 bad- bed.  
 bag- beg.  
 baggage- begij.  
 balance- balans.  
 ball- bol.  
 ban- ben.  
 band- bend.  
 bang- beng.  
 bangs - benges.  
 bank- bank (or: benk).  
 \* bank- benk.  
 bar- bar.  
 base- beys.  
 bath- bas.  
 battery- batari.  
 be (am, 'm, is, 's, are, 're; was, were, 're, been)- (bi, bied).  
 bear- beer.  
 beard- bierd.  
 beat- bit.  
 beautiful- byuti.  
 because- bikoz.  
 become- bikam.  
 before- bifo.  
 begin- bigin.  
 behave- biheyv.  
 behind- bihind.  
 believe- biliv.

**\* For your notes:**

belong- bilong.  
below- bilou.  
belt- belt.  
bend- bend.  
benefit- benefit.  
beside- bisaid.  
besides- bisaid.  
best- best.  
bet- bet.  
better- bete.  
between- bitvin.  
beyond- biyond.  
big- big.  
bill- bil.  
bin- bin.  
birthday- besdey.  
bit- bit.  
bite- bait.  
black- blek.  
blame- bleym.  
blind- blaind.  
block- blok.  
blow- blou.  
blue- blu.  
board- bord.  
boat- bot (*or*: boat).  
body- bodi.  
boil- boil.  
book- buk.  
border- border.  
bore- bor.  
born- born.  
boss- bos.  
both- bous.  
bother- bozer.  
bottom- botom.  
brain- brein.



branch- branch.  
brave- breyv.  
bread- bred.  
break- breyk.  
breakfast- brekfast.  
breath- bres.  
bridge- brij.  
brief- brif.  
bright- brait.  
bring- bring.  
broad- brod.  
brother- brazer.  
brown- braun.  
brush- brash.  
build- bild.  
building- bilding.  
bunch- banch.  
burn- bern.  
burst- berst.  
bury- beri.  
bus- bas.  
bush- bush.  
business- biznes.  
busy- bizi.  
but- bat.  
butter- bater.  
buy- bay.  
by- bay.  
bye- bay.  
byte- bayt.

## **Cc**

calculate- kalkul.  
call- kol.  
calm- kalm.  
can- ken.  
cap- kep.

**\* For your notes:**

capital- kapital.  
car- kar.  
card- kard.  
care- keer.  
carry- kerj.  
case- keys.  
catch- kach.  
cause- koz.  
centre- sentr.  
century- senchur.  
certain- serten.  
challenge- chelenj.  
chance- chans.  
change- cheynj.  
character- harakter.  
charge- charj.  
chase- cheys.  
chat- chet.  
cheap- chip.  
cheat- chit.  
check- chek.  
cheek- chik.  
cheque- chek.  
chief- chif.  
child- chaild.  
children- children.  
chin- chin.  
choice- chois.  
choose- chuz.  
Christmas, Xmas- Kris(t)mas.  
church- cherch.  
cinema- sinema.  
circle- serkl.  
circumstance- sirkomstans.  
city- siti.  
claim- kleim.  
class- klas.

classroom- klasrum.  
clean- klin.  
clear- klier.  
clever- klever.  
climb- klaim.  
cling- kling.  
clinic- klinik.  
close- klouz.  
cloth- klos.  
clothe- klouz.  
clothes- klouzes.  
cloud- klaud.  
clown- kloun.  
club- klab.  
clue- klu.  
coat- koat.  
cold- kould.  
collect- kolekt.  
collection- kolekshn.  
colour (color)- kolor.  
combination- kombin(-eyshn).  
combine- kombin.  
come- kam.  
comfort- komfort.  
command- komand.  
comment- koment.  
commit- komit.  
common- komon.  
communicate- komyunik.  
company- kompani.  
compare- kompar.  
compete- kompit.  
complain- komplein.  
complete- komplet.  
complicate- komplikat.  
computer- kompyuter.  
concentrate- konsentrat.

concern- konsern.  
conscious- konshes.  
conclusion- konkluzhn.  
condition- kondishn.  
conduct- kondakt.  
confident- konfident.  
confuse- konfyuz.  
congratulate- kongrats, kongretyuleyt.  
connect- konekt.  
conquer- konker.  
consent- konsent.  
conserve- konserv.  
consider- konsider.  
consign - konsain.  
consist- konsist.  
constantly- konstant.  
construct- konstrukt.  
consult- konsult.  
contact- kontakt.  
contain- kontein.  
container- konteiner.  
content- kontent.  
continue- kontin.  
contrast- kontrast.  
contribute- kontribyut.  
control- kontrol.  
convenient- konvinient.  
conversation- konverseyshn.  
convert - konvert.  
convince- konvins.  
cook- kuk.  
cool- kul.  
cope- koup.  
copy- kopi.  
corner- korner.  
correct- korekt.

cost- kost.  
cough- kof- калять.  
count- kaunt.  
couple- kapl.  
course- kurs.  
cover- kaver.  
crash- kresh.  
crazy- kreyz.  
create (-ure) -- kreat, kriche.  
crime- kram.  
critic- kritik.  
cross- kros.  
crowd- kraud.  
cruel- kruel.  
cry- kray.  
culture- kultur.  
cup- kap.  
cupidity- kyupidit.  
cure- kyuer.  
curious- kuryoz.  
custom- kastom.  
cut- kat.  
cycle- saykl (or: sikl).

## **Dd**

damage- demij.  
damp- demp.  
dance- dans.  
danger- denjer.  
dare- deer.  
dark- dark.  
data- deyta.  
date- deyt.  
day- dey.  
dead- ded.  
deaf- def.

**\* For your notes:**

deal- dil.  
dear- dier.  
debt [det]- debt.  
decide- desaid.  
declare- deklar.  
decline- deklain.  
deep- dip.  
defeat- defit.  
defend- defend.  
degree- degri.  
deliberate- deliberat.  
delicate- delikat.  
delight- delait.  
deliver- deliver.  
demand- demand.  
demolish- demolish.  
demonstrate- demonstrat.  
depend- depend.  
describe- deskraib.  
deserve- dezerv.  
design- dizain.  
desperate- desperat.  
destroy- destroy.  
detail- detal.  
determined- determin.  
develop- develop.  
die- day.  
different- diferent.  
difficult- difikalt.  
dig- dig.  
dinner- diner.  
direct- direkt.  
disagree- disagri (no-agri; *in words with negative or opposite meaning prefixes such as dis- (also: il-, ir-, im-, in-, mis-, non-, un-) in Espering the prefix no- can be used, and it is best to use it with a hyphen: e.g. no-agri.*)

disappear- disapier.  
disappoint- disapoint.  
disapprove- disepruv.  
discreet- discret.  
discuss- diskas.  
disgusting- disgast.  
dish- dish.  
display- displey.  
distance- distans.  
disturb- distarb.  
divide- divaid.  
do- du.  
doctor- doktor.  
door- dor.  
doubt- daut.  
down- daun.  
draw- dro.  
dream- drim.  
dress- dres.  
drink- drink.  
drive- draiv.  
drop- drop.  
dry- dray.  
dull- dal.  
during- dyuring.  
duty- dyuti.

## **Ee**

each- ich.  
eager- iger.  
ear- ier.  
early- erli.  
earn- ern.  
earth- ers.  
easy- izi  
ebb- eb.  
economic- ekonom.

**\* For your notes:**

edge- ej.  
education.  
effect.  
effort- efort.  
either- aize.  
else- els.  
embarrassed- embaras.  
emergency- emerjens.  
emotion- emosi, emoshn.  
emphasis- emfesis.  
emphasize- emfesis.  
employ (-ee, -ment, -er, -ed, -ability)- employ.  
empty- empti.  
encourage- enkurazh, enkarij.  
end- end.  
enemy- enimi.  
energy- enerji.  
enjoy- enjoy.  
enough- inaf.  
enrage- enreyj.  
ensure- enshuer.  
enter- enter.  
entertainment- enterテインment.  
enthusiasm- entuziazm.  
entrance- entrans.  
entry- entri.  
environment [ɪn'vʌɪrən(ə)nt]- invayeren (anviron).  
envy- envi.  
equal- ekvol.  
equipment- ek(v)ipment.  
error- eror.  
escape- eskeyp.  
especially- espeshl.  
estimate- estimeyt.  
even- iven.  
evening- ivning.



event- ivent.

ever- ever.

every- evri:

- everybody- evribodi;

- everyday- evridey;

- everyone- evrivan;

- everything- evrising;

- everyway- evrivey;

- everywhere- evrivee.

evidence- evidens.

exact- ekzakt (*all the following words starting with iks(igz)-  
can be used in Espering with eks(z)-.*

*And, where do they words belong? They already  
belong to a club of the letter E section*

*(see the letter I,i novella in the 3<sup>rd</sup> book "About  
Espering from Everywhere... for Curous Minds"  
of this series "Language Skills for All ".)*

exaggerate- eksejerat.

exam- ekzamen.

example- ekzempl.

exasperate- ekzasperat.

excellent- ekselent.

except- eksept.

exchange- ekscheynj.

excited- eksait.

excuse- ekskyuz.

exercise- eksersaiz.

exert- ekzert.

exhibition- eksibishn.

exist- ekzist.

exit- eksit.

expand- ekspend.

expect- ekspekt.

expensive- ekspens(iv).

experience- ekspirens.

experiment- experiment.

expire- ekspair.  
 explain- eksplein.  
 explode- eksploud.  
 exploration- eksplor(-eyshn).  
 expression- ekspreshn.  
 extra- ekstra.  
 extraordinary- extraordinar.  
 extrem (extreme)- ekstrim.  
 extrude- ekstrud.  
 exult- ekzalt.  
 eye- ay.

## **Ff**

face- feys.  
 fact- fakt.  
 factory- fektori.  
 fail- feil.  
 fair- feer.  
 fall- fol.  
 false- fols.  
 familiar- familiar.  
 family- famil.  
 famous- feymes.  
 far- far.  
 fashion- fashn.  
 fast- fast.  
 fasten- fasn.  
 fat- fet.  
 father- fazer.  
 fault- folt.  
 favoure (favor)- favor.  
 favourite (favorite)- favorit.  
 fear- fier.  
 feature- fiche.  
 feed- 1. feed; 2. fid.  
 feel- fil.

**\* For your notes:**

female- femeyl.  
fence- fens.  
fetch- fech.  
few- fyu.  
field- fild.  
fierce- fiers.  
fight- fait.  
figure- figur.  
file- fail.  
fill- fil.  
film- film.  
final- final.  
find- faind.  
fine- fain.  
finger- finger.  
finish- finish.  
fire- fair.  
firm- ferm.  
first- ferst.  
fish- fish.  
fist- fist.  
fit- fit.  
fix- fiks.  
flat- flet.  
flavour- fleyver.  
flight- flait.  
float- float.  
flood- flad.  
floor- flor.  
flour- flauer.  
flow- flou.  
fly- flay.  
foe- fou.  
fold- fold.  
follow- folou.  
fond- fond.  
food- fud.

for- fo.  
forbid- forbid.  
force- fors.  
foreign- foren.  
forever- foreve.  
forget- forget.  
forgive- forgiv.  
fork- fork.  
form- form.  
formal- formal.  
forsake- forseyk.  
fortunate- fortun.  
forward- forward.  
foul- faul.  
frame- freym.  
fraud- frod.  
free- fri.  
freeze- friz.  
frequent- frekvent.  
fresh- fresh.  
friend- frend.  
fright- fait.  
from- from.  
front- front.  
frugal- frugal.  
fuel- fyuel.  
fulfill- fulfil.  
full- ful.  
fun- fan.  
furniture- ferniche.  
further- fezer.  
future- futur (*or*: fyuche).

## **Gg**

gallery- galeri.  
game- geym.  
gang- geng.

**\* For your notes:**

gap- gep.  
gas- ges.  
gate- geyt.  
gather- gezer.  
general- jeneral.  
generally- jenerali.  
generous- jeneres.  
gentle- jentl.  
genuine- jenyuin.  
get- get.  
gibber- jiber.  
gift- jift.  
giggle- jigl.  
girl- gerl.  
give- giv.  
glad- gled.  
glass- glas.  
glimpse- glimps.  
go- gou.  
good- gud.  
goodbye- gudbay.  
government- gavernment.  
grade- greyd.  
gradually- gredyual.  
grand- grand.  
grandchild- grandchaild.  
grateful- greytful.  
grave- greyv.  
gray- grey.  
great- greyt.  
greed- grid.  
greet- grit.  
grocery- groseri.  
ground- graund.  
group- grup.  
grow- grou.

guard- gard.  
 guess- ges.  
 guest- gest.  
 guide- gaid.  
 guilt- gilt.  
 gun- gan.

## Hh

habit- habit.  
 hair- heer.  
 half [hɑ:(æ)f]- half.  
 halt- holt.  
 hammer- hamer.  
 hand- hend.  
 handle- hendl.  
 hang- heng.  
 happen- hepen.  
 happy- hepi.  
 hard- hard.  
 hardly- hardli.  
 hardware- hardveer.  
 harm- harm.  
 hate- heyt.  
 have- hev.  
 he- hi.  
 head- hed.  
 heal- hil.  
 health- hels.  
 hear- hier.  
 heart- hart.  
 heat- hit.  
 heavy- hevi.  
 height- hait.  
 hello- helo.  
 help- help.  
 her, -s -- shi (of, to shi, *etc.*)

\* For your notes:

here- hie.  
herself- shiself.  
hesitate- hezitat.  
hide- haid.  
high- hai.  
him - hi (tu, fo, viz hi, *etc.*)  
himself- hiself.  
hire- hair.  
his - hi (of hi).  
history- histori.  
hit- hit.  
hold- hold.  
hole- hou.  
holiday- holidey.  
hollow- holou.  
home- houn.  
honest- honist.  
honey- hani.  
hook- huk.  
hooligan- huligan.  
hop- hop.  
hope- houp.  
horrible- horibl.  
horse- hors.  
hospital- hospital.  
host- host.  
hot- hot.  
hour- auer.  
house- haus.  
how- hau.  
huff- haf.  
humid- hyumid.  
humour (humor)- h(y)umor.  
hundred- handred.  
hungry- hangri.  
hurry- hari.

hurt- hert.  
 husband- hazbend.  
 hush- hash.  
 hustle- hasl.

## Ii

**\* For your notes:**

I- ay.  
 idea [aɪ'diə]- idea.  
 identify- identi.  
 if- if.  
 ignore- ignor.  
 ill- il.  
 illegal- no legal (*or: no-legal; in words with negative or opposite meaning prefixes such as il- (also: dis-, ir-, im-, in-, mis-, non-, un-) in Espering the prefix no- can be used, and it is best to use it with a hyphen: e.g. no-posibl, no-depend, no-formal, etc).*)  
 illness- ilnes.  
 image- imij.  
 imagine- imejin.  
 immediate- imediet.  
 immigrant- imigrant.  
 impatient-- no-pasians.  
 imply- implay.  
 important- important.  
 impossible-- no-posibl.  
 impression- impres.  
 improve- impruv.  
 in- in.  
 include- inklud.  
 increase- inkris.  
 indeed- indid.  
 independent-- no-depend.  
 inert- inert.  
 inexact-- no-ekzakt.



infect- infeksi.  
 influence- influens.  
 inform (-ed, -ant, -ative, -er, ics; information, -al)-- inform.  
 informal (-ity)-- no-formal.  
 inhabit- inhebit.  
 injure- injer.  
 innocent- inosnt.  
 inquire- inkvair.  
 inside- insaid.  
 insist- insist.  
 instant- instant.  
 instead- insted.  
 instigate- instigat.  
 instruct (-ion, -ional, -ive, -or, -ress)-- instrukt.  
 instrument- instrument.  
 insult- insalt.  
 insurance- inshurans.  
 intellect- intelekt.  
 intelligent- inteligent.  
 intense- intens.  
 interact- interakt.  
 interest- interes.  
 interfere- interfer.  
 interrupt- interapt.  
 interview- intervyu.  
 intercept- intersept.  
 introduce- introdyus.  
 invite, invitation- invit.  
 involve- involv.  
 it, its - hi, shi, zis.  
 itch- ich.

## **Jj**

jab- jeb.  
 jabber- jeber.  
 jack- jek.  
 jack-knife-- jek naif.

**\* For your notes:**

jail- jeil.  
 jam- jem.  
 January- yanuar.  
 Japanese, Japan, Nippon- Japan, Nipon.  
 jealous- jeles.  
 job- job.  
 join- join.  
 joke- jok.  
 journal- zhurnal.  
 journey- jorni.  
 joy- joy.  
 judge- jaj.  
 juice- jus.  
 jump- jump.  
 just- jast.  
 justice- justis.

## **Kk**

keen- kin .  
 keep- kip.  
 kerchief- kerchif.  
 kernel- kernel.  
 kettle- ketl.  
 key- ki.  
 keyboard- keybord.  
 keyhole- keyhoul.  
 kick- kik.  
 kill- kil.  
 kind- kaind.  
 king- king.  
 kiss- kis.  
 kitchen- kichen.  
 knock- nok.  
 knot- not.  
 know (knew, known)- nou (noued).  
 knowledge- nolij.

**\* For your notes:**

\* For your notes:

## LI

label- leybl.  
lace- leys.  
lack- lek.  
lad- led.  
ladder- leder.  
lady- leydi.  
lamp [læmp]- lamp.  
land- lend.  
language- lang (lingva, lengvij).  
large- larj.  
last- last.  
late- leyt.  
laugh- laf.  
law- lo.  
lay- ley.  
lead- lid.  
lean- lin.  
learn- lern.  
least- list.  
leave- liv.  
left- left.  
leg- leg.  
legal- legal.  
lend- lend.  
length- lens.  
lens- lenz.  
less- les.  
lesson- leson.  
let- let.  
letter- leter.  
level- level.  
lie- lai.  
life- laif.  
lift- lift.  
light- lait.

like- laik.  
 limit- limit.  
 line- lain.  
 list- list.  
 listen- lisen.  
 little- litl.  
 live- liv.  
 load- loud.  
 loan- loun.  
 lock- lok.  
 long- long.  
 look- luk.  
 lose- luz.  
 loss- los.  
 loud- laud.  
 love- lav.  
 low- lou.  
 luck- lak.  
 luggage- lagij.  
 lunch- lanch.  
 lyric- lirik.

### **Mm**

machine- mashin.  
 mad- med.  
 madam- madam.  
 magazine- zhurnal, magazin.  
 mail- meil.  
 main- mein.  
 maintain- mentein.  
 major- mazhor.  
 make- meyk.  
 male- meyl.  
 malice- malis.  
 man (*pl.* men)- men (*pl.* mens).  
 manage- menej.

**\* For your notes:**

manner- maner.  
manoeuvre (maneuver)- manevr.  
manual- manual.  
many- meni.  
map- mep.  
march- marsh, march.  
March- mart.  
mark- mark.  
market- market.  
marry, married- meri.  
marvel- marvel.  
mass- mas.  
master- master.  
mat- mat.  
match- mech.  
material- material.  
matter- meter.  
maximum- maksimum.  
May- may.  
may- mey.  
maybe- meybi.  
me- ay (tu ay, fo ay, *etc.*)  
meal- mil.  
mean- min.  
measure- mezhe.  
mechanic- mehanik.  
medical- medikal.  
medium- midl.  
meet- mit.  
meeting- miting.  
member-member.  
memory- memor.  
menace- menas.  
mend- mend.  
mental- mental.  
mention- menshn.

merry- meri.  
mess- mes.  
message- mesaj.  
meter- miter.  
method- metod.  
metre- metr.  
mice, mouse.  
middle- midl.  
might- mait.  
mil - mil.  
mild- mild.  
milk- milk.  
mill- mil.  
mind- maynd.  
mine- 1. ay (of ay); 2. main.  
minimum- minimum.  
minor- minor.  
minute- minut.  
mirror- miror.  
mischief- mischif.  
miser- maizer.  
misery- mizeri.  
misfortune-- no-fortun.  
miss- mis.  
mist- mist.  
mistake- misteyk.  
mister, Mr.- mister.  
mistress, Mrs.- misis.  
mix- miks  
moan- moun.  
mob- mob.  
mobile- mobil.  
mock- mok.  
mode- mod.  
model- model.  
moderate- moderat.  
modern- modern.

modest- modest.  
moist- moist.  
moment- moment.  
money- mani.  
monster- monster.  
month- mans.  
monument- monument.  
mood- mud.  
moon- mun.  
mop- mop.  
moral- moral.  
more- moo.  
morning- moning.  
most- moust.  
mother- mazer.  
motif- motiv.  
motion- moushn.  
motor- motor.  
mount- maunt.  
mourn- morn.  
mouth- maus.  
move- mov.  
much- mach- много, очень.  
mud- mad.  
mug- mag.  
mum- mam.  
mumble- mambl.  
murder- merder.  
muscle- muskl.  
museum- muzeum.  
music- m(y)uzik.  
must- mast.  
mute- myut.  
my - ay (of ay).  
myself- aysel.  
mysterious, mystery, mystic- mistik.

**Nn**

nail- neil.  
naked- neyk.  
name- neym.  
napkin- napkin.  
narrow- nerou.  
nasty- nasti.  
nation- natsia, neyshn.  
natural- natural.  
nature- natur.  
near- nie.  
neat- nit.  
necessary- nesisit.  
neck- nek.  
need- nid.  
needle- nidl.  
negative- negativ.  
neglect- neglekt.  
neighbour- neiber.  
neither- neize.  
nephew- nevyu.  
nerve- nerv.  
net- net.  
never- never.  
new- nyu.  
news- nyus.  
next- nekst.  
nice- nais.  
niece- nis.  
night- nait.  
no, not, n't- no.  
noise- nois.  
nonsense- nonsens.  
norm- norm.  
normal- normal.  
north- nors.

**\* For your notes:**



nose- nouz.  
note- nout.  
nothing- nasing.  
novel- novel.  
November- november.  
novice- novis.  
now- nau.  
nowhere- novee.  
nude- nyud.  
nuisance- nyusns.  
number- number.  
nurse- ners.

## **Oo**

oath- ous.  
obey- obey.  
object- objekt.  
oblige- oblayj.  
obstacle- obstakl.  
obstinate- obstinit.  
obtain- obtain.  
obvious- obvies.  
occasion- okazia.  
occur- oker.  
ocean- oseau.  
o'clock- oklok.  
odd- od.  
of- of.  
off- of.  
offend- ofend.  
offer- ofer.  
office- ofis.  
official- ofisial.  
officer- ofiser.  
often- ofen.  
oil- oil.

**\* For your notes:**

ointment- ointment.  
 OK, okay- okey.  
 old- old.  
 omit- omit.  
 on- on.  
 once- vans.  
 one- van.  
 only- onli.  
 open- open.  
 operate- operat.  
 opinion- opinien.  
 opponent- oponent.  
 opportune- oportun.  
 oppose- opouz.  
 oppress- opres.  
 option- optsia, opshn.  
 or- o.  
 oral- oral.  
 order- order.  
 ordinary- ordinar.  
 organize- organiz.  
 original- original.  
 other- azer.  
 otherwise- azervaiz.  
 our, ours - vi (of vi, *etc.*)  
 ourselves- viselfs.  
 out- aut.  
 outrage- autreyj.  
 over- ouve.  
 owe- ouv.  
 own- oun.  
 owner- ouner.

## Pp

pack- pek.  
 package- pakij.

**\* For your notes:**

page- peyj.  
pail- peil.  
pain- pein.  
pair- peer.  
pale- peyl.  
pan- pen.  
panic- panik.  
paper- paper.  
parcel- parsl.  
parent- parent.  
park- park.  
part- part.  
participate- partisip.  
partner- partner.  
party- parti.  
pass- pas.  
passage- pasazh.  
passenger- pesenjer.  
passport- pasport.  
past- past.  
path- pas.  
patience- pasians.  
patient- pasient.  
pattern- patern.  
pause- pauz.  
pay- pey.  
payment- peyment.  
peace- pis.  
pen- pen.  
pencil- pensl.  
people- pipl.  
perfect- perfekt.  
perform- perform.  
perhaps- peheps.  
peril - peril.  
period- period.

permit- permit.  
person- person.  
personal- personal.  
persuade- persuad.  
petrol- petrol.  
phone- fon.  
phrase- fraz.  
physical- fizik.  
pick- pik.  
picture- pikche.  
piece- pis.  
pile- pail.  
pill- pil.  
pillow- pilou.  
pin- pin.  
pinch- pinch.  
pipe- paip.  
pity- piti.  
place- pleys.  
plain- plein.  
plan- plan.  
plank- plank.  
plant- plant.  
plastic- plastik.  
plate- pleyt.  
platform- platform.  
play- pley.  
pleasant- pleznt.  
please- pliz.  
pleasure- plezur (plezhe).  
plenty- plenti.  
pocket- poket.  
point- point.  
poison- poison.  
police- polis.  
polite- polait.

politic, politics- politik.  
pollute, pollution- polut.  
pool- pul.  
poor- puer.  
popular- popular.  
port- port.  
portable- portabl.  
portion- portsia.  
position- pozishn.  
positive- pozetiv.  
possession- poses.  
possible, possibility- posibl.  
post- post.  
poster- poster.  
postman- postmen.  
pot- pot.  
potato- poteyto.  
pour- por.  
power- paue.  
practice, practical, practise- praktik.  
praise- preiz.  
precise- presais.  
prefer- prefer.  
preparation- prepar.  
present- prezent.  
press- pres.  
pretend- pretend.  
pretty- priti.  
prevent- prevent.  
price- prais.  
pride- praid.  
principle- prinsip.  
print- print.  
private- privat.  
privilege- privileg.  
prize- priz.

probable- probabl.  
probity- probiti.  
problem- problem.  
procedure- prosedur.  
proceed- prosid.  
process- proses.  
production- produkt.  
profess, profession, professional- profes.  
profit- profit.  
programme (program)- program.  
progress- progres.  
prohibit- prohibit.  
project- proekt.  
promise- promis.  
prompt- prompt.  
pronounce- pronons.  
proof- pruf.  
proper- proper.  
property- properti.  
prosper- prosper.  
protect- protekt.  
protest- protest.  
prove- pruv.  
provide- provoid.  
provider- provaider.  
provoke, provocative, provocation- provok.  
prudence- prudens.  
public- publik.  
puddle- padl.  
pull- pul  
pump- pamp.  
punctual- punktual.  
puncture- pankcher.  
punish- punish.  
pupil- pyupil.  
purchase- perches.

pure- pyuer.  
 purpose- perpos.  
 pus- pus (*or: pas*).  
 push- push.  
 put- put.  
 putrid- putrid.  
 puzzle- pazl.

## Qq

quail- kveil.  
 quake- kveyk.  
 quality- kvolit.  
 quantity- kvontit.  
 quarrel- kvorel.  
 quarter- kvart.  
 quay- ki.  
 question- kveshn.  
 queue- kyu.  
 quick- kvik.  
 quiet- kvaiet.  
 quit- kvit.  
 quite- kvait.  
 quits- kvits.

**\* For your notes:**

## Rr

race- reys.  
 radio- radio (*read as it is written*).  
 rage- reyj.  
 railroad- reilroad.  
 rain- rein.  
 raise- reiz.  
 range- reynj.  
 rank- renk.  
 rare- reer.  
 rascal- raskel.  
 rate- reyt.

**\* For your notes:**

rather- razer.  
raw- ro.  
ray- rey.  
razor- reyzor.  
reach- rich.  
react (-ion)-- reakt.  
read- rid.  
ready- redi.  
real- real.  
reason- rezon.  
receipt- resit.  
receive- resiv.  
receiver- resiver.  
recent- resent.  
recipe- resept.  
recognize- rekognaiz.  
recommend- rekomend.  
record- rekord.  
recover- rekaver.  
reduce- redyus.  
refuse- refyuz.  
regale- regal.  
regard- regard.  
region- region.  
register- registr.  
regret- regret.  
regular- regular.  
reject- reject.  
relation- releyshn.  
relax- relaks.  
relay- reley.  
release- relis.  
relevant- relevant.  
relief- relif.  
rely- relay.  
remain- remein.



remark- remark.  
remedy- remedi.  
remember- remember.  
remote- remut.  
remove- remov.  
rent- rent.  
repair- repeer.  
repeat- repit.  
replace- repleys.  
reply- replay.  
report- report.  
repose- repouz.  
represent- reprezent.  
reproach- reprouch.  
reprove- reprov.  
repute- repyut.  
request- rekvest.  
require- rekvair.  
rescue- reskyu.  
reserve- rezerv.  
resist- rezist.  
resource- resurs.  
respect- respekt.  
respiration- respirat.  
respond- respond.  
rest- rest.  
result- rezult.  
resume- rezyum.  
retail- reteil.  
retain- retein.  
retard- retard.  
return- retern.  
revenge- revenj.  
review- revyu.  
revile- revail.  
revise- reviz.

revival- revaival.  
reward- revord.  
rich- rich.  
rid- rid.  
ride- raid.  
ridicule- ridikyul.  
right- rait.  
ring- ring.  
rinse- rins.  
ripe- raip.  
rise- raiz.  
risk- risk.  
river- river.  
road- road.  
rob- rob.  
roll- roul.  
roof- ruf.  
room- rum.  
rope- roup.  
rough- raf.  
round- raund.  
row- rou.  
rub- rab.  
rubbish- rabish.  
rude- rud.  
rule- rul.  
rumour, rumor- rumor.  
run- ran.  
rural- rural.  
rush- rash.  
rust- rast.

**Ss**

sad- sed.  
safe- seyf.  
sage- seyj.

**\* For your notes:**

sail- seil.  
salad- salat.  
salary- seleri.  
sale- seyl.  
salesman- seylsman.  
same- seym.  
sandal- sandal.  
sandwich- sandvich.  
sanitary- sanitar.  
satisfy- satisf.  
sausage- sosij.  
save- seyv.  
say- sey.  
scale- skeyl.  
scandal- skandal.  
schedule- skedyul.  
scheme- skem.  
school- skol.  
science- saiens.  
scissors- sizes.  
score- skor.  
scoundrel- skaundrel.  
scrap- skrep.  
scrape- skreyp.  
scream- skrim.  
screw- skru.  
sea- si.  
seal- sil.  
seaman- simen.  
search- serch.  
season- sezon.  
seat- sit.  
second.  
secret- sekret.  
section- sektsia.  
secure- sekyur.

see- si.  
seize- siz.  
seldom- seldom.  
select- selekt.  
self- self.  
sell- sel.  
send- send.  
sense- sens.  
sensible- sensibl.  
sensitive- sensitiv.  
separate- separat.  
series- seria.  
serious- serioz.  
servant- servant.  
serve- serv.  
service- servis.  
set- set.  
settle- setl.  
several- several.  
shade- sheyd.  
shake- sheyk.  
shallow- shelou.  
shame- sheym.  
shampoo- shampu.  
shape- sheyp.  
share- sheer.  
sharp- sharp.  
shave- sheyv.  
she- shi.  
sheet- shit.  
shelf- shel.  
shelter- shelter.  
shine- shain.  
ship- ship.  
shirt- shert.  
shiver- shiver.

shock- shok.  
 shoe- shu.  
 shoot- shut.  
 shop- shop.  
 shore- shor.  
 short- short.  
 shoulder- shoulder.  
 shout- shaut.  
 shovel- shavel.  
 show- shou.  
 shower- shauer.  
 shut- shat.  
 sick- sik.  
 side- said.  
 sight- sait.  
 sign- sain.  
 sign- sain.  
 signal- signal.  
 signboard- sainbord.  
 signify- signif (*and also with -icant, -icantly... In Espering,  
 one root word is the stem for all the other words,  
 and the rest is understood in the context (meaning)  
 of the phrase.  
 That is how you shorten them in your notebooks.*).  
 silent- silent, sailent.  
 silly- sili.  
 silver- silver.  
 simile, similar- simil.  
 simple- simpl.  
 since- sins.  
 sincere [sɪn 'sɪə(r)]- sinser.  
 sing- sing.  
 singer- singer.  
 single- singl.  
 sink- sink.  
 sister- sister.

sit- sit.  
site- sait.  
sitting room-- (sit-rum) siting rum.  
sitting- siting.  
situation- situat.  
size- saiz.  
skill- skil.  
skin- skin.  
skirt- skert.  
sky- skay.  
slack- slek.  
slander- slander.  
sleep-slip.  
sleeve- sliv.  
slice- slais.  
slide- slaid.  
slight- slait.  
slip- slip.  
slot- slot.  
slow- slou.  
small- smol.  
smart- smart.  
smell- smel.  
smile- smail.  
smoke-smouk.  
smooth- smuz.  
snack- snek.  
sneeze- sniz.  
snore- snor.  
snow- snou.  
so- sou.  
soak- souk.  
soap- soap.  
soft- soft.  
software- softveer.  
soil- soil.

soldier- soldat, soljer.

sole- soul.

solid- solid.

solicit- solisit.

solve- solv.

some- sam:

- somehow- samhau;

- someone, somebody- samvan.

- something- samsing;

- sometimes- samtayms;

- somewhere- samvee.

son- san.

song- song.

soon- sun.

soothe- suz.

sore- sor.

sorrow- sorou.

sorry- sori.

sort- sort.

sot- sot.

sound- saund.

soup- sup.

source- sors.

south- saus.

space- speys.

spare- speer.

speak- spik.

special- spesial.

speech- spich.

speed- spid.

spell- spel.

spelling- speling.

spend- spend.

spill- spil.

spin- spin.

spit- spit.

spite- spait.  
splash- splesh.  
splendid- splendid.  
split- split.  
spoil- spoil.  
sponsor- sponsor.  
spoon- spun.  
sport- sport.  
spot- spot.  
spray- sprej.  
spread- spred.  
spring- spring.  
squad- skvod.  
square- skveer.  
squash- skvosh.  
squeamish- skvimish.  
squeeze- skviz.  
stability- stabil.  
stage- stej.  
stair- steer.  
staircase- steerkeys.  
stamp- stemp.  
stand- stend.  
standard- standart.  
star- star.  
stare- steer.  
start- start.  
starve- starv.  
state- stejt.  
statement- stejtmnt.  
station- stejshn.  
status ['steitəs]- status.  
stay- stej.  
steady- stedi.  
steal- stil.  
stealth- stels.



steam- stim.  
steel- stil.  
steer- stier.  
step- step.  
steward- styuard.  
stewardess- styuardes.  
stick- stik.  
stiff- stif.  
still- stil.  
sting- sting.  
stink- stink.  
stir- ster.  
stone- stoun.  
stool- stul.  
stop- stop.  
store- stor.  
storm- storm.  
story- stori.  
straight- streit.  
strange- streynj.  
stranger- streynjer.  
strap- strep.  
stream- strim.  
strength- strens.  
stretch- strech.  
strict- strikt.  
strike- straik.  
string- string.  
strong- strong.  
struggle- stragl.  
study- stadi.  
stuff- staf.  
stupid- styupid.  
style- stayl.  
subject- subjekt.  
suburb- saberb.

subway- sabvey.  
succeed- saksid.  
success- sukses.  
such- sach.  
sudden- saden.  
suffer- safer.  
sufficient- sufis.  
suggest- sejest.  
suit- suit.  
sum- sam.  
summer- samer.  
sun- san.  
Sunday- sandey.  
sun-glasses-- san-glases.  
sup, supper- sap.  
super- super.  
supply- seplay.  
support- seport.  
suppose- supoz.  
sure- shue.  
surface- surfas.  
surmount- surmaunt.  
surplus- surplus.  
surprise- surpriz.  
survive- servaiv.  
suspect- suspekt.  
swab- svob.  
swallow- svolou.  
swap- svop.  
swear- sveer.  
sweat- svet.  
sweep- svip.  
sweet- svit.  
swim- svim.  
swing- sving.  
switch- svich.

symphony- simfonia.  
 symptom- simptom.  
 system- sistem.

## Tt

tab- teb.  
 table- teybl.  
 tablet ['ta(æ)blɪ(ə)t]- tablet.  
 taboo- tabu.  
 tact- takt.  
 tactless-- no-takt.  
 tag- teg.  
 take- teyk.  
 tale- teyl.  
 talk- tok.  
 tall- tol.  
 tap- tep.  
 tape- teyp.  
 target- target.  
 task- task.  
 taste- teyst.  
 tax- taks.  
 taxi ['tæksi]- taksi.  
 teach- tich.  
 team- tim.  
 teapot- tipot.  
 tear- teer.  
 \* tear- tier.  
 tea-ti.  
 technical- tehnik.  
 teeth- tuses.  
 telephone- telefon.  
 television- televizhn, televizor, ti-vi.  
 tell- tel.  
 temper- temper.  
 temperature- temperatur.

**\* For your notes:**

temporal, temporary- tempor.  
tend- tend.  
tense- tens.  
tent- tent.  
term- term.  
terminal- terminal.  
terrible- terebl.  
test- test.  
text- tekst.  
than- zen.  
thank- senk.  
that- zet.  
theatre- teatr.  
their, theirs, them- zey (of, tu zey, *etc.*)  
them - zey (fo zey, from zey, *etc.*)  
themselves- zeysel.  
then- zen.  
there- zee.  
thermometer- termometr.  
these- zis.  
they-zey.  
thick- sik.  
thin- sin.  
thing- sing.  
think- sink.  
thirst- serst.  
this- zis.  
thorough- sare.  
those- zet.  
though- sou.  
thought- sot.  
thread- sred.  
threat- sret.  
through, thru- sru.  
throw- srou.  
thumb [θʌm]- samb.

thunder- sander.  
ticket ['tɪkɪt]- tiket.  
tidy- taidi.  
tie- tay.  
tight- tait.  
till- til.  
time- taim.  
tip- tip.  
tire (tyre)- tair.  
title ['tɪl(a)ɪt(ə)l]- titl.  
to- tu.  
today- tedey.  
toe- tou.  
together- tegeze.  
toilet- tualet.  
tomorrow- temoro.  
tone [tə(o)n]- ton.  
tongue- tang.  
tonight- tenait.  
too- tu.  
tool- tul.  
tooth- tus.  
top- top.  
torch- torch.  
total [tə(o)t(ə)l]- total.  
touch- tach.  
tough- taf.  
tour- tur.  
tow- tou.  
towards [tə'wɔ:dz *or* tɔ:dz]- tevodz (*or*: tods).  
towel- tael.  
toxic(-al)-- toksik.  
toy- toy.  
trace- treys.  
track- trek.  
tractor- traktor.

trade- treyd.  
tradition [trə'dɪʃ(ə)n]- tradisia.  
traffic- trafik.  
tragedy- tragik.  
train- trein.  
tram - trem.  
tramp- tremp.  
tramway- tremvey.  
tranquil- trankvil.  
transfer- transfer.  
transform- transform.  
translate- transleyt.  
transparent- transparan.  
transport- transport.  
travel- travel.  
traverse- travers.  
tray- trey.  
treat- trit.  
treatment- tritment.  
tree- tri.  
trial- traiel.  
trick- trik.  
trip- trip.  
trouble- trabl.  
trousers- trauzers.  
truck- trak.  
true- tru.  
trust- trast.  
truth- trus.  
try- tray.  
tube- tyub.  
tune- tyun.  
turn off- tern of.  
turn on- tern on.  
turn- tern.  
tutor- tyutor.

twin- tvin.  
 twist- tvist.  
 type- taip.  
 typical- tipikal.  
 tyre (tire)- tair.

## Uu

## \* For your notes:

umbrella- ambrela.  
 unable-- no-eybl.  
 unaccustomed- no ekastom.  
 unarmed-- no-arm.

*The same principle (the negative word "no" instead of the prefix of the opposite meaning "un-" in the simplest variant of the word (see the dictionary) applies to make many of these English words that start with "un-" and constitute the lion's share of the words under the letter Uu in a big English dictionary.*

under- ande(r).  
 under-clothes-- andeklouzes.  
 underpay- andepey.  
 understand- andestend.  
 undertake- andeteyk.  
 unemployed-- (anemployd) no-employd.  
 unified- unit.  
 uniform- uniform.  
 unify- unit.  
 unique- unik.  
 unit- yunit.  
 unite ['ju:nt]- unit.  
 universal.  
 university- universiti.  
 unless- if no.  
 unload-- load-aut.  
 up- ap.  
 upstairs- apsteers.

upstream- apstrim.  
 upturn- aptern.  
 urban- urban.  
 urge- hari, urj.  
 urgent- urjent.  
 us - vi (tu, viz, for vi, *etc.*)  
 usage- yusij.  
 use- yus.  
 used- yused.  
 useful- yusful.  
 usual- yuzhl.  
 utility- utiliti.  
 utilize- utilaiz.  
 utmost- atmoust.

## Vv

**\* For your notes:**

vacancy, vacant, vacation- vakans, vakant.  
 vaccine- vaksin.  
 vagrant- veygrant.  
 vague- veyg.  
 vain- vein.  
 valid- valid.  
 valise- valiz.  
 valuable- velyuebl.  
 value- velyu.  
 vanish- venish, disepir.  
 vapor (vapour)- veypor.  
 variant [ˈvɛ:(e)rɪənt]- variant.  
 variety- veraieti.  
 varnish- varnish.  
 vary- veeri.  
 vast- vast.  
 veer- vier.  
 vegetable- vejjetabl.  
 vegetarian- vegetar(-ian).  
 veil- veil.



vender- vender.  
vengeance- venjens (*or*: revenj).  
venture- vencher.  
verdict- verdikt.  
verify- verifay.  
veritable- veritabl.  
version- vershn (*versia*).  
very- veri.  
vestment- vestment.  
veteran- veteran.  
veto ['vi:tə(o)]- veto.  
vibrate- vibrat.  
vice- vais.  
vicinity- visiniti.  
vicious- vishes.  
victim- viktim.  
victor- viktor.  
vie- vai.  
view- vyu.  
vigilant- vijilant.  
vigor (*vigour*)- vigor.  
vile- vail.  
village- vilaj.  
villain- vilein.  
vineyard- vinyard.  
violence- violans (*or*: vailens).  
violin [vaie'lin]- violin.  
viper- viper.  
virago- virago.  
virgin- virjin.  
virile- virayl.  
virtual ['ve:chuel]- virtual.  
virtue- vertyu.  
virulent- virulent.  
virus ['vaieres]- virus.  
visa- viza.

visible- vizibl.  
 vision- vizhn.  
 visit- vizit.  
 visual- vizhual.  
 vital- vital.  
 vitamin(e)- vitamin.  
 vituperative- vityupereyt.  
 vivid- vivid.  
 vocabulary- vokabular.  
 vocal- vokal.  
 vocation- vokeyshn.  
 vogue- voug.  
 voice- vois.  
 void- void.  
 volcan (volcano)- vulkan.  
 volt- volt.  
 voluble- volyubl.  
 volume- volyum.  
 volunteer- volonter.  
 voluptuous- volupt.  
 vomit- vomit.  
 voracious- voreyshes.  
 vote- vout.  
 vouch- vauch.  
 vow- vau.  
 voyage ['vɔɪdʒ]- voyazh, voyaj.  
 vulgar ['vʌlgə]- vulgar.  
 vulnerable- vulnerabl.

## **Ww**

wade- veyd.  
 wait- veit.  
 waitress- veitres.  
 wake- veyk.  
 walk- vok.  
 wall- vol.

**\* For your notes:**

wallet- volet.  
wander- vonder.  
want- vont.  
war- vor.  
ward- vord.  
warm- vorm.  
warn- vorn.  
warning- vorning.  
wash- vosh.  
waste- veyst.  
watch- voch.  
water- voter.  
wave- veyv.  
way- vey.  
we- vi.  
weak- vik.  
wealth- vels.  
weapon- vepon.  
wear- veer.  
weariness- fatig.  
weather- vezer.  
web- veb.  
wed- ved.  
wedding- veding.  
Wednesday- vensdey.  
week- vik.  
weekend- vikend.  
weigh- vey.  
welcome- velkam.  
weld- veld.  
welfare- velfer.  
well- vel.  
west- vest.  
wet- vet.  
what- vot.  
wheel- vil.

when- ven.  
where- vee.  
which- vich.  
while- vail.  
whisper- visper.  
whistle- vistl.  
white- vait.  
who- hu.  
why- vay.  
wide- vaid.  
widow- vidou.  
width- vids.  
wife (wives)- vaif (vaifs).  
wild- vaild.  
will- vil.  
win- vin.  
wind- vind.  
window- vindo.  
wing- ving.  
wink- vink.  
winner- viner.  
winter- vinter.  
wipe- vaip.  
wire- vair.  
wisdom- vizdom.  
wise- vaiz.  
wish- vish.  
wistful- vistful.  
wit- vit.  
with- viz.  
withdraw- vizdro.  
wither- vizer.  
withhold- vizhold.  
without- vizaut.  
witness- vitnes.  
wizard- vizard.

wobble- vobl.  
 woe- vou.  
 woman- vumen.  
 women- vumens.  
 wonder- vander.  
 wood- vud.  
 wool- vul.  
 word- vord.  
 work- vork.  
 workman- vorkmen.  
 workshop- vorkshop.  
 world- world.  
 worry- vari.  
 worse- vors.  
 worth- vors.  
 wound- vund.  
 wrap- rep.  
 write- rait.  
 wrong- rong.  
 WWW (World Wide Web)- VVV (Vorle Vaid Veb).

## **Xx**

x- iks.  
 x out-- iks-aut.  
 xenomania- ksenomania.  
 x-rays- iksreys.  
 xylograph- ksilograf.  
 xylophone- ksilofon.

**\* For your notes:**

## **Yy**

yacht [jɔt]- yaht.  
 yap- yep.  
 yard- yard.  
 yarn- yarn.  
 yawn- yon.  
 year- yier.

yearn- yern.  
 yell- yel.  
 yellow- yelou.  
 yelp- yelp.  
 yes- yes.  
 yesterday- yestedey.  
 yet- yet.  
 yield- yild.  
 yoke- yok.  
 yolk- yok.  
 you- yu.  
 young- yang.  
 your, yours - yu (of yu).  
 yourself- yuself.  
 youth- yus.

## **Zz**

zeal, zealous- zil.  
 zenith- zenit.  
 zephyr- zefir.  
 zero [<sup>1</sup>zɪərəʊ]- zero (*or*: ziro).  
 zero hour- zero auer.  
 zest- zest.  
 zigzag- zigzag.  
 zinc- tsink.  
 zip- zip.  
 zipper- ziper.  
 zodiac- zodiak.  
 zone- zoun.  
 zoo- zu (*or*: zoo).  
 zoology- zoolog.

**\* For your notes:**

\* \* \* \* \*

**Geographical names (91)**

*(selected, "unusually" spelt in English,  
but pronunciation-wise close to the English  
words or the international variants;  
they are adjectives in Espering too, but starting  
with a lower-case letter):*

( \* Espering-English;  
*in Espering words are pronounced exactly as written!*)

**\* For your notes:**

Argentin (*pronounced exactly as written: argentin;*  
*no [ ,ɑ:(r)dʒən'ti:nə ] ) - Argentina.*

Asia - Asia.

Aten - Athens.

Australia - Australia.

Austria - Austria.

Ayvori koust - Ivory coast.

Bahamas - the Bahamas.

Balkans - Balkans.

Baltik si - Baltic sea.

Barbados - Barbados.

Belgium, belgi - Belgium.

Birma - Burma.

Birmingem - Birmingham.

Blek si - Black Sea.

Bosfor - Bosphorus.

Botsvana - Botswana.

Brazavil - Brazzaville.

Brazil - Brasilia; Brazil (*the capital city*).

Bulgaria, bulgar - Bulgaria.

Butan - Buthan.

Chayna - China.

Danub - Danube.

Deli - Delhi.

Denmark - Denmark.

Egipt - Egypt.

Ekvator Guinea - Equatorial Guinea.

Espan - Spain.  
Etiop - Ethiopia.  
Europ - Europe.  
Frans - France.  
Galf of Bosnia - Gulf of Bothnia.  
Germani (Doych) - German.  
Grenad - Grenada.  
Gres - Greece.  
Grejt Britn - Great Britain.  
Gvinea - Guinea.  
Hag- Hague.  
Havay aylands - Hawaiian Islands.  
Hungar (Madyar) - Hungary.  
India - India.  
Ingländ, anglo - England.  
Irland - Ireland.  
Island - Iceland.  
Israel - Israel.  
Itali - Italy.  
Jamaika - Jamaica.  
Japan, Nipon - Japan, Nippon.  
Jenev - Geneva.  
Jordn - Jordan.  
Jorj - Georgia.  
Kanad - Canada.  
Karpät - Carpathians.  
Kaukas - Caucasus, Caucasia.  
Kipr - Cyprus.  
Kito - Quito.  
Kopenhagn - Copenhagen.  
Krim - Crimea.  
Kvebek - Quebec.  
Lisbon - Lisbon.  
Lituani - Lithuania.  
Mediteran si - Mediterranean Sea.  
Meksik - Mexico.  
Mosku - Moscow.  
Munih - Munich.



Nederland - Netherlands.

Nil - Nile.

Norveg - Norway.

Nyu Zeland - New Zealand.

Oslo - Oslo.

Paris - Paris.

Poland - Poland.

Pyonjang - Pyongyang.

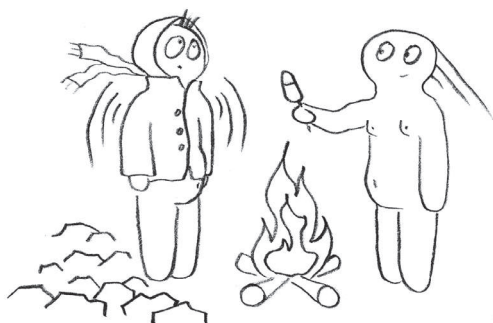
Rayn - Rhine.

Rodezia - Rhodesia.

Rom- Rome.

Rusia - Russia ['rʌʃə].

Saus-vest Afrika -- South-West Africa.



Siberi - Siberia.

Skotland - Scotland.

Sveden - Sweden.

Svits - Switzerland, Switz.

Temz - Thames.

Tokio - Tokyo.

Turki - Turkey.

Varsav - Warsaw.

Vena - Vienna.

Vistula - Vistula.

Vyetnam- Viet Nam.

Yantsi - Yangtze.

Yerusalem - Jerusalem.

\* \* \* \* \*

**Espering - the easiest and simplest universal  
language without grammar**  
based on extremely simplified English.

Our world is becoming more and more of a common global village with each day.

Yet it is a Globillage where people inevitably can't communicate freely because they don't speak the same language.

Espering is precisely that one additional auxiliary language that every citizen of the world can now use to communicate.

Moreover, as 42% of all people already possess a certain understand and knowledge of English, Espering is the ideal solution to our planet's language dilemma. And, in fact, Espering is a kind of English, only much easier to learn and use.

Isn't it truly a miracle then that almost half of the world practically knows Espering already?

No other language on earth has ever had such potential. It really is a genius innovation! It is true when they say that all great things are simple, i.e. the greatest solutions to complicated problems are usually the simplest ones. One can only wonder why nobody thought of this language sooner. Although, there is also truth to the fact that the English language has only become the most widely adopted language over the past half a century.

More important still is the fact that Espering **does not have any grammar**. That is why Espering is a language where you have practically nothing to learn, except a few words here and there. As many as you may need when you need them!

**Two words** with your breakfast, a couple words at lunch

and two more for dinner!

**It really does not get any simpler than that.**

Espering consists of only short words that are easy to understand and pronounce and much shorter than their equivalents in the English language. This makes it perfect for conversations on the **Internet**, in chats, forums, sms messages, social media networks, and all kinds of interactions in general, especially face-to-face.

Espering can also be very helpful for international **travel**. Many travelers have trouble communicating abroad, due to a lack of a universal language widely available in the most remote regions of the world.

Espering **is already half-way to being the world language for all**, truly the language for international, global affairs and contacts. From digital landscapes sprawled over the Internet to geographical locations set on a map that we might go to or expect someone to come from.

It would be much easier for everyone to reach out to the entire world if Espering were to become the universal language on this planet Earth.

Not a single person in the world would object to saying: no, I don't need it, but... if I actually don't have to do any learning, I want to be the first to have it!

However, widespread adoption of a universal language cannot take place without the participation of every person in the world invited to join in. Why don't you join the cause?!

**Right at this moment, right now!**

**It is really simple and easy!**

Thanks to Espering's ease of use and inherent simplicity, anyone can begin to speak it more freely and faster than any

other new language in the world, practically with no effort at all.

Espering means Hope! And certitude in the fact that you will be understood everywhere, as well as knowing that you will understand anyone, wherever they might be.

\* \* \* \* \*

There are **no lessons** at all for Espering, only **9 simple rules** (easily understood by anyone and everyone; and **only 2 (!)** rules are actually **new** for Espering: sound-letters and verb usage; **only 4 rules are the principal ones**, and the rest are the same as in English and other languages).

(\* written: *Espering, espering, E-ing, e-ing*)

So, here are these 9 rules briefly explained (exclamation points mark the 2 rules that are new in Espering, while stars denote the 4 principal rules):

!\* **1.** Words are pronounced exactly as written: There are **22** letters in the alphabet of Espering, instead of **26** like in English; and **26** sounds, instead of about **50** in English- and that is a record for E-ing among the leading top languages.

Aa Bb (Ch,ch) Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk  
Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Rr Ss Tt Uu Vv Yy Zz

There are **no letters** Qq, Ww, Xx in Espering: replaced by kv, v and ks.

No separate Cc as Kk letters, even though it is present in the Ch, ch (as in "cheese") combination.

**Vowels:**

a [as a in father];

o [as in dog];

e [as in pet];

i [as in dig];

u [as in put];

One semivowel:

y [as in "young, they"].

**Consonants.**

Almost all- are the **same**, as their English letters and sounds:

b, d, f, g [as in eng. "go"], h [as in eng. "have"],

j [as in eng. "gem", or "jam"], k=k, l=l, m=m, n=n,

p=p, r [as in "ray"], s, t, v, z-

all the same as their English letters and sounds.

**Combinations of letters:**

\* ch [as in "church"], sh [as in "ship"];

\* rarely: ts [as in "pizza"] and zh [as in "vision"].

\* ai, ei, oi can be pronounced (and spelled) as ay, ey, oy.

\* th like in "think" and "this"= simply s and z: sink, zis.

2. Emphasis is usually placed on the penultimate syllable, like in the English language.

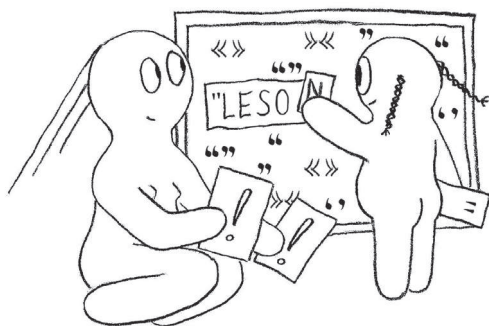
\* 3. The same word in the Espering dictionary might be a verb (infinitive and present tense), a noun, an adjective, and an adverb.

4. Phrases are short, while the sentence word order may vary depending on the context, i.e. the meaning of the expression; typically, it is as follows: subject, verb, object, adverb, adverbial modifier.

5. Adjectives usually come before nouns.

\* 6. Plural is used for nouns only, by adding an **-s** suffix (ending). If it is easier to pronounce, the suffix added is **-es**.

- \* 7. Verbs have only 3 tenses:
  - a) present, as well as infinitive -
    - the base forms in the dictionary;
  - b) past tense, by adding an **-ed** suffix.
- ! There are no irregular verbs in Espering at all.
  - c) future tense, a **vil** word is placed before a verb.
- 8. Negation is made by placing a **no** before a word to make its negative form.
- 9. A question is formed by using intonation or a question word.



**And that's all the "lesson" of Espering!  
And the entire Espering language is all in its dictionary!!**

*For your quick notes:*

*For your quick notes:*



*For your quick notes:*

*For your quick notes:*

The famous American linguist Einar Haugen wrote: "If English spelling were to be reformed, I think we should pray that it be a sudden rather than a gradual change. But this would require the act of a statesman and reformer like Ataturk, or else total consent in advance, neither of which appears to be in the offing..."

And earlier still, a mathematician, philosopher and logician, and a professor at the University of Turin Giuseppe Peano (the creator of an auxiliary language from simplified Latin himself) said: "The best grammar is no grammar at all."

So here you have Espering- the universal simple language without grammar based on the extremely simplified English.

The key advantages are as follows: nothing but 9 simplest rules and only 4 principal ones. In all mankind, 42% of all people who understand English already practically know Espering.

The rest have almost nothing to learn save for new words, as many as are required here and now, on the fly! Two words at breakfast, a couple at lunch, and the same amount at dinner! It is simply impossible for a language to be any easier. And half the planet will understand you immediately! And all together will talk to each other.

So why don't you join the cause?! Right here and now! It is really simple and easy!

Contained here is the shortest language lesson in the world- a lesson of Espering, and 2.100 word English-Espering-English dictionaries-notepads, enabling to complement them...

As separate publications in this series "Language Skills for All", there will be a 1.900 word English-Espering phrasebook for travelers and a book called "About Espering from Everywhere... for Curious Minds" that will contain many interesting facts about the universal language- from brief notes and feedback on the language to funny short stories, original alphabetic-vocabulary novellas, and interesting translations to cater to various tastes and with about 230 witty drawings-illustrations (translation of these books into other world languages is pending).

